DHIPAYA GROUP HOLDINGS PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 JUNE 2023

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Board of Directors of Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim consolidated financial information of Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and the interim separate financial information of Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited. These comprise the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 30 June 2023, the consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, the related consolidated and separate statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim consolidated and separate financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim consolidated and separate financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with the Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated and separate financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Paiboon Tunkoon Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 4298 Bangkok 10 August 2023 As at 30 June 2023

		Conso	lidated	Separate			
		financial in	nformation	financial ir	nformation		
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)		
		30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	5	1,874,345,459	3,110,863,748	76,299,782	71,302,688		
Premium receivables, net	6	7,636,008,993	6,148,118,526	-	-		
Accrued investment income		65,785,472	52,414,478	-	594,282,336		
Reinsurance assets, net	7, 16	19,417,541,890	21,093,609,954	-	-		
Amounts due from reinsurance, net	8	4,860,508,523	3,694,299,123	-	-		
Accounts receivable, net	9	6,036,983	8,750,188	-	-		
Invested assets							
Investments in securities, net	10	16,103,023,779	14,930,815,695	-	-		
Investment in associate	11.1	303,163,656	304,266,179	-	-		
Investment in subsidiaries	11.2	-	-	9,889,387,290	9,889,387,290		
Investment properties, net	12	149,306,737	150,203,042	-	-		
Property, plant and equipment, net	13	1,455,056,821	1,457,511,966	1,846,676	943,146		
Goodwill		248,455,378	248,455,379	-	-		
Intangible assets, net	14	61,802,751	64,749,770	-	-		
Income tax receivables		-	-	5,530	-		
Deferred tax assets	15	1,363,383,223	1,106,680,934	-	-		
Prepaid reinsurance premiums, net		1,782,836,159	1,203,422,143	-	-		
Prepaid commissions		973,297,585	951,931,307	-	-		
Other assets		901,294,098	1,309,029,533	12,195,449	751,545		
Total assets		57,201,847,507	55,835,121,965	9,979,734,727	10,556,667,005		

As at 30 June 2023

		Conso	lidated	Separate			
		financial i	nformation	financial ir	nformation		
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)		
		30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Liabilities and equity							
Liabilities							
Insurance contract liabilities	16	26,191,054,921	27,415,711,168	-	-		
Due to reinsurers	17	10,610,547,133	8,401,152,825	-	-		
Accrued commission expenses		1,129,176,783	978,808,777	-	-		
Borrowings from financial institution	18.1	300,000,000	240,000,000	300,000,000	240,000,000		
Borrowings from related company	18.2, 24	385,000,000	532,000,000	385,000,000	532,000,000		
Premium received in advance		7,317,723,571	6,697,292,561	-	-		
Premium suspense accounts		136,228,322	56,362,015	-	-		
Income tax payables		243,093,159	59,612,164	-	-		
Employee benefit obligations		507,257,442	484,067,686	5,824,229	5,136,321		
Other liabilities		1,172,198,735	1,619,147,126	7,652,008	13,208,383		
		_		_			
Total liabilities		47,992,280,066	46,484,154,322	698,476,237	790,344,704		

As at 30 June 2023

	Conso	lidated	Separate			
	financial i	nformation	financial in	nformation		
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)		
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Lightliting and equity (Cont'd)						
Liabilities and equity (Cont'd)						
Equity						
Share capital						
Authorised share capital						
Ordinary shares, 600,010,000 shares						
of par Baht 1 each	600,010,000	600,010,000	600,010,000	600,010,000		
Issued and paid-up share capital						
Ordinary shares, 594,292,336 shares						
paid-up Baht 1 each	594,292,336	594,292,336	594,292,336	594,292,336		
Premium on ordinary shares	895,385,444	895,385,444	8,541,105,044	8,541,105,044		
Surplus from changes in interests in subsidiaries	1,354,834	1,354,834	-	-		
Retained earnings						
Appropriated						
Legal reserve	118,962,325	118,857,468	59,429,234	59,429,234		
General reserve	1,197,602,141	1,136,277,450	-	-		
Unappropriated	8,800,528,570	8,343,199,851	86,184,060	571,247,871		
Other components of equity	(2,540,216,372)	(1,878,867,747)	247,816	247,816		
Equity attributable to owners of the						
Company	9,067,909,278	9,210,499,636	9,281,258,490	9,766,322,301		
Non-controlling interests	141,658,163	140,468,007	-			
Total equity	9,209,567,441	9,350,967,643	9,281,258,490	9,766,322,301		
Total liabilities and equity	57,201,847,507	55,835,121,965	9,979,734,727	10,556,667,005		

		Conso	lidated	Sepa	rate	
		financial ir	nformation	financial in	formation	
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Revenues						
Premium written		7,865,426,187	6,389,610,843	-	-	
<u>Less</u> Ceded premium		(5,770,285,652)	(4,566,842,996)	-	-	
Net premium written		2,095,140,535	1,822,767,847	-	-	
Add Decrease in unearned premium						
reserves from previous period		62,485,965	343,771,761			
Net premium earned		2,157,626,500	2,166,539,608	-	-	
Fee and commission income		1,368,001,694	1,332,375,629	-	-	
Income on investments, net		236,712,772	188,682,474	244,305	207,092	
Gains on investments		27,691,113	8,100,095	-	-	
Gains (losses) on the revaluation of investments		3,301,002	(1,856)	-	-	
Share of profit of associates		1,628,233	-	-	-	
Other service income		8,818,645	3,051,680	-	-	
Other income		38,262,671	21,692,240	-	-	
Total revenues		3,842,042,630	3,720,439,870	244,305	207,092	
Expenses						
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses		3,073,008,792	4,161,536,535	_	_	
Less Insurance claims and loss adjustment		0,070,000,732	4,101,000,000			
expenses recovery		(1,505,946,359)	(1,812,160,679)	_	_	
Commission and brokerage expenses		826,386,890	731,273,756	_	_	
Other underwriting expenses		451,709,225	480,829,833	_	_	
Finance costs		4,424,483	1,314,919	4,424,483	1,314,919	
Service cost		71,155,394	24,085,510	-	-	
Operating expenses	20	516,960,908	542,229,565	19,193,681	14,219,378	
(Reversal) expected credit losses	21	550,443	(2,944,631)	-	- 1,210,070	
(revelous) expected credit issues			(2,011,001)			
Total expenses		3,438,249,776	4,126,164,808	23,618,164	15,534,297	
Profit (loss) before income tax		403,792,854	(405,724,938)	(23,373,859)	(15,327,205)	
Income tax (expense) income	22	(76,568,717)	87,851,200	-	-	
		0.00	(0.17 575	(00.070.770)	//=	
Profit (loss) for the period		327,224,137	(317,873,738)	(23,373,859)	(15,327,205)	

The accompanying notes form part of this interim financial information.

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		Consol		Separate			
	-	financial in	formation	financial in	formation		
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
-	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Other comprehensive income (expense)							
Items that will be reclassified subsequently							
to profit or loss							
Unrealised losses in value of investments							
measured at fair value through other comprehensive							
income		(474,258,099)	(878,902,182)	-	-		
Realised (gains) losses from sale of investments							
measured at fair value through other comprehensive							
income and impairment loss transferred to profit or loss		(291,058)	47,680,312	-	-		
Income tax relating to items that will be							
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		94,893,388	166,244,373	-	<u>-</u>		
					_		
Total items that will be reclassified							
subsequently to profit or loss		(379,655,769)	(664,977,497)	-	-		
Other comprehensive income (expense)							
for the period, net of income tax		(379,655,769)	(664,977,497)	-	-		
Total comprehensive expense for the period		(52,431,632)	(982,851,235)	(23,373,859)	(15,327,205)		
Profit (loss) attributable to:							
Owners of the parent		321,403,350	(315,976,440)	(23,373,859)	(15,327,205)		
Non-controlling interests		5,820,787	(1,897,298)	-	-		
		327,224,137	(317,873,738)	(23,373,859)	(15,327,205)		
	•						
Total comprehensive income (expense) attributable to:							
Owners of the parent		(54,461,179)	(974,617,074)	(23,373,859)	(15,327,205)		
Non-controlling interests		2,029,547	(8,234,161)	_	-		
-							
		(52,431,632)	(982,851,235)	(23,373,859)	(15,327,205)		
	-	, ,	,	, , ,			
Earnings (loss) per share							
Basic earnings (loss) per share (Baht)	23	0.54	(0.53)	(0.04)	(0.03)		
	-		(====)	(5.5.)	(3)		

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023

		Conso	lidated	Separate			
		financial i	nformation	financial inf	ormation		
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Revenues							
Premium written		16,268,263,526	14,482,092,409	-	-		
Less Ceded premium		(10,979,023,328)	(10,097,035,463)	-	-		
Net premium written		5,289,240,198	4,385,056,946	-	-		
<u>Less</u> Increase in unearned premium							
reserves from previous period		(768,852,093)	(115,630,722)	-	-		
Net premium earned		4,520,388,105	4,269,426,224	-	-		
Fee and commission income		2,699,945,745	2,723,802,638	-	-		
Income on investments, net		412,216,339	322,375,454	244,312	891,630,596		
Gains on investments		69,321,008	48,905,477	-	-		
Gains (losses) on the revaluation of investments		3,298,397	(2,356)	-	-		
Share of profit (loss) of associates		(1,102,524)	-	-	-		
Other service income		13,825,311	3,051,680	-	-		
Other income		47,935,912	118,866,819	-	_		
Total revenues		7,765,828,293	7,486,425,936	244,312	891,630,596		
Expenses							
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses		6,809,053,505	7,710,523,012	-	-		
Less Insurance claims and loss adjustment							
expenses recovery		(3,789,455,933)	(3,916,175,402)	-	-		
Commission and brokerage expenses		1,556,885,631	1,431,753,964	-	-		
Other underwriting expenses		830,332,049	835,936,352	-	-		
Finance costs		7,834,789	1,553,334	7,834,789	1,553,334		
Service cost		139,616,115	24,085,510	-	-		
Operating expenses	20	995,894,302	1,006,613,137	31,764,057	18,578,545		
(Reversal) expected credit losses	21	721,162	(2,031,368)	-			
Total expenses		6,550,881,620	7,092,258,539	39,598,846	20,131,879		
Profit (loss) before income tax		1,214,946,673	394,167,397	(39,354,534)	871,498,717		
Income tax expense	22	(240,156,431)	(74,216,283)	-	-		
Profit (loss) for the period		974,790,242	319,951,114	(39,354,534)	871,498,717		

		Consol	idated	Separate			
		financial in	formation	financial inf	formation		
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Other comprehensive income (expense)					_		
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently							
to profit or loss							
Unrealised actuarial gains		161,256	-	-	-		
Income tax relating to items that will not be							
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		(32,251)	-	-	-		
Total items that will not be reclassified							
subsequently to profit or loss		129,005	-	-			
Items that will be reclassified subsequently							
to profit or loss							
Unrealised losses in value of investments							
measured at fair value through other comprehensive							
income		(833,966,642)	(801,292,750)	-	-		
Realised losses from sale of investments							
measured at fair value through other comprehensive							
income and impairment loss transferred to profit or loss		4,304,803	66,305,159	-	-		
Income tax relating to items that will be							
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		165,916,667	146,997,518	-	<u> </u>		
Total items that will be reclassified							
subsequently to profit or loss		(663,745,172)	(587,990,073)	-			
Other comprehensive income (expense)							
for the period, net of income tax		(663,616,167)	(587,990,073)	-	-		
			(222 222 222)	(
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period		311,174,075	(268,038,959)	(39,354,534)	871,498,717		
Profit (loss) attributable to:							
Owners of the parent		960,269,321	315,724,479	(39,354,534)	871,498,717		
Non-controlling interests		14,520,921	4,226,635	-			
		974,790,242	319,951,114	(39,354,534)	871,498,717		
Total comprehensive income (expense) attributable to:							
Owners of the parent		303,118,921	(266,662,378)	(39,354,534)	871,498,717		
Non-controlling interests		8,055,154	(1,376,581)	(00,004,004)	011, 4 30,111		
Non controlling interests		0,000,104	(1,070,001)	-	<u>-</u>		
		311,174,075	(268,038,959)	(39,354,534)	871,498,717		
Earnings (loss) per share							
Basic earnings (loss) per share (Baht)	23	1.62	0.53	(0.07)	1.47		

Consolidated financial information

		Attributable to owners of the parent											
					Other co	omponents of equity	/						
					Unrealised gains								
					(losses) on change in								
					value of investments								
				Surplus from	measured at fair value				Retained earnir	ngs			
		Issued and		changes	through other	Unrealised	Total other	Appro	priated				
		paid-up	Share	in interests	comprehensive income	actuarial losses	components of	Legal	General		Total owners	Non-controlling	
		share capital	premium	in subsidiaries	- net of tax	- net of tax	equity	reserve	reserve	Unappropriated	of the parent	interests	Total equity
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2022		594,292,336	895,385,444	_	(1,376,693,766)	(32,354,469)	(1,409,048,235)	59,428,234	1,044,987,282	8,397,587,462	9,582,632,523	92,335,562	9,674,968,085
Net profit		-	-	-	-	-	- -	-	-	315,724,479	315,724,479	4,226,635	319,951,114
Dividend paid	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(772,579,387)	(772,579,387)	(8,576,496)	(781,155,883)
Issue shares		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	60
Change in the ownership interests													
in subsidiaries		-	-	1,383,917	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,383,917	(2,383,917)	(1,000,000)
Non-controlling interest arising from													
business combinations		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		35,784,143	35,784,143
Transfer of unappropriated retained earnings	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91,290,168	(91,290,168)	-	-	-
Legal reserve	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	44,341,296	-	(44,341,296)	-	-	-
Unrealised losses on change in value of investments measured at fair value through													
other comprehensive income - net of tax		-	-	-	(634,930,076)	-	(634,930,076)	-	-	-	(634,930,076)	(6,108,697)	(641,038,773)
Realised losses from sale of investments													
measured at fair value through													
other comprehensive income and													
impairment loss transferred to													
profit or loss - net of tax			-	-	52,538,646		52,538,646	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	-	52,538,646	505,481	53,044,127
Closing balance as at 30 June 2022		594,292,336	895,385,444	1,383,917	(1,959,085,196)	(32,354,469)	(1,991,439,665)	103,769,530	1,136,277,450	7,805,101,090	8,544,770,102	115,782,771	8,660,552,873

Consolidated financial information

		Attributable to owners of the parent											_
					Other con	nponents of equit	у						
					Unrealised gains								
					(losses) on change in								
					value of investments								
				Surplus from	measured at fair value	Unrealised			Retained earning	js			
		Issued and		changes	through other	actuarial	Total other	Appro	priated				
		paid-up	Share	in interests	comprehensive income	gains (losses)	components of	Legal	General		Total owners	Non-controlling	
		share capital	premium	in subsidiaries	- net of tax	- net of tax	equity	reserve	reserve	Unappropriated	of the parent	interests	Total equity
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023		594,292,336	895,385,444	1,354,834	(1,895,365,381)	16,497,634	(1,878,867,747)	118,857,468	1,136,277,450	8,343,199,851	9,210,499,636	140,468,007	9,350,967,643
Net profit		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	960,269,321	960,269,321	14,520,921	974,790,242
Dividend paid	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(445,709,277)	(445,709,277)	(6,865,000)	(452,574,277)
Transfer of unappropriated retained earnings	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61,324,691	(61,324,691)	-	-	-
Transfer to retained earnings		-	-	-	-	(4,198,223)	(4,198,223)	-	-	4,198,223	-	-	-
Legal reserve	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	104,857	-	(104,857)	-	-	-
Unrealised actuarial gains - net of tax		-	-	-	-	96,754	96,754	-	-	-	96,754	32,251	129,005
Unrealised losses on change in value of													
investments measured at fair value through													
other comprehensive income - net of tax		-	-	-	(660,658,180)	-	(660,658,180)	-	-	-	(660,658,180)	(6,530,834)	(667,189,014)
Realised losses from sale of investments													
measured at fair value through													
other comprehensive income and													
impairment loss transferred to													
profit or loss - net of tax		-	-	-	3,411,024	-	3,411,024	-	-	-	3,411,024	32,818	3,443,842
Closing balance as at 30 June 2023		594,292,336	895,385,444	1,354,834	(2,552,612,537)	12,396,165	(2,540,216,372)	118,962,325	1,197,602,141	8,800,528,570	9,067,909,278	141,658,163	9,209,567,441

Separate financial information

				Other components			
				of equity			
				Unrealised			
		Issued and		actuarial	Retained earı	nings (deficits)	
		paid-up	Share	gains (losses)	Appropriated	_	
		share capital	premium	- net of tax	legal reserve	Unappropriated	Total
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2022		594,292,336	8,541,105,044	-	-	(14,413,359)	9,120,984,021
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	871,498,717	871,498,717
Dividend paid	19	-	-	-	-	(772,579,387)	(772,579,387)
Transfer of unappropriated retained earnings	19	<u> </u>		<u>-</u>	44,341,296	(44,341,296)	
Closing balance as at 30 June 2022		594,292,336	8,541,105,044	<u>-</u>	44,341,296	40,164,675	9,219,903,351
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023		594,292,336	8,541,105,044	247,816	59,429,234	571,247,871	9,766,322,301
Loss for the period		-	-	-	-	(39,354,534)	(39,354,534)
Dividend paid	19	-	-	-	-	(445,709,277)	(445,709,277)
Closing balance as at 30 June 2023		594,292,336	8,541,105,044	247,816	59,429,234	86,184,060	9,281,258,490

	Conso	lidated	Separate			
	financial ir	formation	financial inf	ormation		
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities						
Net direct premium written	15,040,331,903	13,445,856,731	-	-		
Cash received (paid) for reinsurance	(3,198,342,418)	(2,233,605,102)	-	-		
Losses incurred of direct insurance	(7,195,334,268)	(7,424,425,280)	-	-		
Losses adjustment expenses of direct insurance	(238,274,169)	(337,248,322)	-	-		
Commissions and brokerages of direct insurance	(1,445,587,245)	(1,296,091,956)	-	-		
Other underwriting expenses	(676,946,742)	(808,266,475)	-	-		
Cash paid from other service	(146,283,271)	46,649,735	-	-		
Interest income	71,487,972	53,349,259	244,312	207,092		
Dividend received	337,235,625	281,148,835	594,282,336	891,423,504		
Other income	41,173,361	116,277,572	-	-		
Operating expenses	(1,231,010,838)	(914,356,182)	(35,860,718)	(15,430,572)		
Income tax paid	(137,779,436)	(7,581,040)	(2,443)	-		
Cash received from financial assets	3,830,658,790	4,626,993,016	-	-		
Cash used in financial assets	(5,705,052,892)	(4,270,901,027)	-	-		
Others	69,951,832	(324,918,738)	247,259	43,781,605		
Net cash provided from (used in) operating activities	(583,771,796)	952,881,026	558,910,746	919,981,629		

		Consoli financial in		Separate financial information			
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities		-					
Cash provided from							
Proceeds from disposal of property,							
plant and equipment		573,662	186,917	-	-		
Proceeds from acquisition of subsidiaries		-	37,545,425	-	-		
Cash provided from investing activities		573,662	37,732,342	-	-		
Cash used in							
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(66,068,258)	(28,125,579)	_	-		
Purchase of intangible assets		(8,356,405)	(10,103,036)	_	-		
Acquisition of investment in subsidiaries		-	-	_	(159,999,970)		
Cash used in investing activities		(74,424,663)	(38,228,615)	-	(159,999,970)		
Net cash used in investing activities		(73,851,001)	(496,273)	-	(159,999,970)		
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities							
Repayments on employee cash advances		-	(10,058,869)	-	(766)		
Proceeds from advances from related party		_	-	-	236,946		
Payment for advances to related party		-	-	(11,500,000)			
Proceeds from borrowings from financial institution	18.1	300,000,000	-	300,000,000	-		
Repayments on borrowings from financial institution	18.1	(240,000,000)	-	(240,000,000)	-		
Proceeds from borrowings from related company	18.2, 24	385,000,000	180,000,000	385,000,000	180,000,000		
Repayments on borrowings from related company	18.2, 24	(532,000,000)	-	(532,000,000)	-		
Finance costs	,	(9,545,160)	(1,553,334)	(9,545,159)	(1,553,334)		
Repayment on lease liabilities		(24,058,391)	(19,343,753)	(159,216)	-		
Dividend paid	19	(458,291,941)	(781,155,883)	(445,709,277)	(772,579,387)		
Net cash used in financing activities		(578,895,492)	(632,111,839)	(553,913,652)	(593,896,541)		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(1,236,518,289)	320,272,914	4,997,094	166,085,118		
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period		3,110,863,748	2,475,129,985	71,302,688	460,660		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period		1,874,345,459	2,795,402,899	76,299,782	166,545,778		
Significant non-cash transactions comprise:		, , ,	, , ,	;			
Accounts payable - purchase of property,		1 912 222	202 122				
plant and equipment		1,812,232	293,132	-	-		
Accounts payable - purchase of intangible assets Acquisition of right-of-use assets		804,660 22,628,591	11,440,575	1,054,621	-		
•		22,020,391	11,440,575	1,034,021	_		
Reclassify investments in securities with maturity							
not over 3 months from acquisition date from							
investments measured at fair value through other		200 000 050	400 400 000				
comprehensive income to cash and cash equivalents		200,029,856	483,130,899	-	-		
Acquisition of investment in subsidiaries by means of			460 744 400				
an exchange of promissory note		-	162,714,132	-	-		

The accompanying notes form part of this interim financial information.

13

1. General information

Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public limited company which listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand. The address of the Company's registered office is as follows:

The Company's registered address is 1115 Rama III Road, Chong Nonsri, Yannawa, Bangkok.

The principal business operations of the Company is holding investment in other companies.

The Company and its subsidiaries are subsequently referred as "the Group".

The interim consolidated and separate financial information was authorised for issue by authorised directors on 10 August 2023.

2. Basis of preparation

The interim consolidated and separate financial information have been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting and other financial reporting requirements issued under the Securities and Exchange Act and as required by the Notification of the Office of Insurance Commission entitled "Principle, methodology, condition and timing of preparation, submission and reporting of financial statements for non-life insurance company B.E. 2566" dated on 8 February 2023 ('OIC Notification').

The accounting period and significant accounting policies used for the interim financial information of the Group is the same as those of the Group except the temporary exemption from compliance with TFRS 9, Financial Instruments and TFRS 7, Financial Instruments: Disclosures under TFRS 4 (revised 2018), Insurance Contracts and apply the 'financial instruments and disclosure for insurance companies' accounting guidelines ('Accounting Guidance').

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

An English version of these interim financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language interim financial information shall prevail.

3. Accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022, except for the following:

New and amended Thai Financial Reporting Standards effective for the accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023 do not have material impact on the Group.

4. Fair value

4.1 Fair value estimation

The following table presents the Group's significant financial assets that are measured and recognised at fair value at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022.

	O 17 L 4 . L 7			
	Consolidated financial information			
	As at 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Equity securities	3,309,218	-	-	3,309,218
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state				
enterprise securities	-	996,873,184	-	996,873,184
Debt securities	-	3,950,705,686	-	3,950,705,686
Equity securities	8,013,505,127	<u>-</u>	747,155,622	8,760,660,749
Total	8,016,814,345	4,947,578,870	747,155,622	13,711,548,837
	C	onsolidated final	ncial information	1
	A	s at 31 Decembe	r 2022 (Audited)	
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Equity securities	10,821	-	-	10,821
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state				
enterprise securities	-	753,818,339	_	753,818,339
Debt securities	_	2,713,920,285	_	2,713,920,285
		2,110,020,200		
Equity securities	8 089 780 492	_	646 570 967	8 736 351 <i>4</i> 59
Equity securities	8,089,780,492		646,570,967	8,736,351,459

There were no transfers between level 1 and 2 during the period.

4.2 Valuation techniques used to derive fair values

Financial instruments in level 1

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices such as at the Statement of Financial Position date. A market is regarded as active if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis such as prices obtained from The Stock Exchange of Thailand. The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Group is the last bid price. These instruments are included in level 1.

Financial instruments in level 2

Level 2 debt investments of marketable securities are fair valued based on quoted last bid price or the yield curve which the Thai Bond Market Association at the close of business on the Statement of Financial Position date. Level 2 unit trusts are fair valued using the net asset value of the investment which has majority investing portion in marketable securities which traded in the Stock Exchange of Thailand and debt securities which has fair valued announced by Thai Bond Market Association.

Financial instruments in level 3

The investment department performs the valuations of financial assets required for financial reporting purposes, including level 3 fair values. This team reports directly to the assistant managing director. Discussions of valuation processes and results are held between the assistant managing director and the valuation team at least once every quarter, in line with the Group's quarterly reporting dates.

The main level 3 input of unquoted equity investments that was used by the Group pertains to estimated cash flows from proceeds of securities trading, dividends and/or other benefits to the shareholders. The discount rate is based on a zero-coupon bond yield, announced by ThaiBMA, plus appropriate risk premium.

Fair value hierarchy level 3 of Road Accident Victims Protection Company Limited is determine based on fair value calculated using discounted cashflows method announced by Thailand General Insurance Association.

Changes in level 3 financial instruments are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information (Unaudited) 30 June 2023
Beginning balance of the period Purchase Unrealised gains Closing balance of the period	646,570,967 772,727 99,811,928 747,155,622

As at 30 June 2023, the discount rate used to compute the fair value is between 17.32% to 158.05% per annum (31 December 2022: 18.42% to 89.86% per annum), depending on risk premium of each security. Based on the sensitivity analysis, should the discount rate shifted up by +1%, the other comprehensive income would decrease by Baht 24.35 million (31 December 2022: Baht 18.34 million). On the other hand, should the discount rate shifted down by -1%, the other comprehensive income would increase by Baht 21.79 million (31 December 2022: Baht 19.94 million).

5. Cash and cash equivalents

	Consolidated financial information		Sepa financial ir	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Cash on hand Bank deposits held at call Bank deposits with fixed maturity and	1,459,074 1,672,856,529	1,380,915 3,109,482,833	10,000 76,289,782	10,000 71,292,688
certificate of deposits Investment in securities with maturity not over 3 months from acquisition date	1,832,466,357 200,029,856	1,832,418,332	-	- -
Total cash and deposits at financial institutions	3,706,811,816	4,943,282,080	76,299,782	71,302,688
<u>Less</u> Deposits at banks and other institutions with maturity over 3 months				
from acquisition dates (Note 10) Restricted deposit at banks	(1,764,316,357) (68,150,000)	(1,764,289,232) (68,129,100)	- -	- -
Cash and cash equivalents	1,874,345,459	3,110,863,748	76,299,782	71,302,688

As at 30 June 2023, the Group had pledged fixed deposits totalling Baht 68.15 million (31 December 2022: Baht 68.10 million) as collaterals against bank overdrafts and as bail bond in cases where insured drivers have been charged with criminal offence, and placed with the Registrar, in accordance with Section 19 of the Insurance Act B.E. 2535 and no bank deposit was used as guarantee for electricity meter (31 December 2022: Baht 0.03 million) (as stated in Notes 25 and 28).

6. Premium receivables, net

The balances of premium receivables which classified by aging from the maturity date of the premium collection are as follows:

are as follows.	Consolidated financial information	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Undue Overdue Less than 30 days 31 - 60 days 61 - 90 days	5,796,720,029 526,949,780 392,315,093 224,588,261	4,606,242,253 487,462,330 216,303,652 191,684,112
91 days - 1 year More than 1 year Total premium receivables	591,668,061 274,161,134 7,806,402,358	436,340,562 378,352,164 6,316,385,073
Less Allowance for doubtful accounts	(170,393,365)	(168,266,547)
Total premium receivables, net	7,636,008,993	6,148,118,526

For premiums due from agents and brokers, the Group has established collection guidelines in accordance with the regulatory requirement for premium collection. For overdue premium receivables, the Group has pursued legal proceedings against such agents and brokers on a case by case basis.

7. Reinsurance assets, net

Assets from	ı reinsurance are	as follows:
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	Consolidated financial information	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Insurance reserve to be called from reinsurance companies Loss reserve Less Allowance for doubtful accounts Premium reserve - Unearned premium reserve (UPR) - Unexpired risk reserve (URR)	7,123,241,312 (22,840,015) 12,317,140,593	(22,840,015)
Reinsurance assets, net	19,417,541,890	21,093,609,954

8. Amounts due from reinsurance, net

Amounts due from reinsurance are as follows:

A THOURS GOO TO THE CHISTIAN CO. TO	Consolidated financial information	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Deposits on reinsurance Due from reinsurers	3,183 5,769,571,048	3,183 4,600,925,363
Less Allowance for doubtful accounts	5,769,574,231 (909,065,708)	4,600,928,546 (906,629,423)
Amounts due from reinsurance, net	4,860,508,523	3,694,299,123

9. Accounts receivable, net

The Group has trade receivables, included in trade and other receivables in statements of financial position, can analyse aging as follows:

analyse aging as follows.	Consolidated financial information	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Within 3 months 3 - 6 months 6 - 12 months Over 12 months	3,183,209 62,231 89,243 4,697,619	6,002,405 48,073 118,352 4,572,765
Total accounts receivable Less Allowance for doubtful accounts	8,032,302 (1,995,319)	10,741,595 (1,991,407)
Accounts receivable, net	6,036,983	8,750,188

10. Investments in securities, net

Investments in securities are as below:

	Consolidated financial information (Unaudited) 30 June 2023		
	Cost/ Amortised cost Baht	Fair value Baht	
Investments measured at fair value through profit or loss Equity securities	3,395	3,309,218	
Total Add Unrealised gains	3,395 3,305,823	3,309,218	
Total investments measured at fair value through profit or loss	3,309,218	3,309,218	
Investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private enterprise debt securities Equity securities	1,011,814,324 3,996,358,380 11,879,232,422	996,873,184 3,950,705,686 8,760,660,749	
Total <u>Less</u> Unrealised losses	16,887,405,126 (3,179,165,507)	13,708,239,619	
Total investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	13,708,239,619	13,708,239,619	
Investment measured at amortised cost Government and state enterprise securities Private enterprise debt securities Deposit at banks (Note 5) Savings lottery	437,264,997 180,000,000 1,764,316,357 10,000,000		
Total <u>Less</u> Expected credit loss	2,391,581,354 (106,412)		
Total investment measured at amortised cost	2,391,474,942		
Total investments in securities, net	16,103,023,779		

	Consolidated financial information (Audited) 31 December 2022	
	Cost/	Der 2022
	Amortised cost Baht	Fair value Baht
Investments measured at fair value through profit or loss Equity securities	3,395	10,821
Total Add Unrealised gains	3,395 7,426	10,821
Total investments measured at fair value through profit or loss	10,821	10,821
Investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private enterprise debt securities Equity securities	761,747,670 2,742,413,386 11,048,658,876	753,818,339 2,713,920,285 8,736,351,459
Total <u>Less</u> Unrealised losses	14,552,819,932 (2,348,729,849)	12,204,090,083
Total investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	12,204,090,083	12,204,090,083
Investment measured at amortised cost Government and state enterprise securities Private enterprise debt securities Deposit at banks (Note 5) Savings lottery	772,582,301 180,000,000 1,764,289,232 10,000,000	
Total <u>Less</u> Expected credit loss	2,726,871,533 (156,742)	
Total investment measured at amortised cost	2,726,714,791	
Total investments in securities, net	14,930,815,695	

10.1 Debt securities that are measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

	Consolidated		
	financial information		
		Unaudited)	
	30) June 2023	
		Expected credit loss	
		recognised in other	
	Fair value	comprehensive income	
	Baht	<u>Baht</u>	
Investments in debt securities which credit risk			
has not significantly increased (Stage 1)	4,947,578,870	2,660,233	
Total	4,947,578,870	2,660,233	
	Consolidated		
		cial information	
		(Audited)	
	31 D	ecember 2022	
		Expected credit loss	
		recognised in other	
	Fair value	comprehensive income	
	Baht	Baht	
Investments in debt securities which credit risk			
has not significantly increased (Stage 1)	3,467,738,624	1,888,741	
Total	3,467,738,624	1,888,741	
	-, , ,	.,000,111	

10.2 Debt securities that are measured at amortised cost

	Consolidate	ed financial info	ormation	
		(Unaudited)		
	;	30 June 2023		
	Gross	Expected	Carrying	
	carrying value	credit loss	Value	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Investments in debt securities which credit				
risk has not significantly increased (Stage 1)	2,391,581,354	(106,412)	2,391,474,942	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , ,	()	, , , -	
Total	2,391,581,354	(106,412)	2,391,474,942	
	2,001,001,001	(100,112)	2,001,111,012	
	Consolidate	ed financial info	ormation	
		(Audited)		
	31	December 2022	2	
	Gross	Expected	Carrying	
	carrying value	credit loss	Value	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Investments in debt securities which credit				
risk has not significantly increased (Stage 1)	2,726,871,533	(156,742)	2,726,714,791	
Total	2,726,871,533	(156,742)	2,726,714,791	

As at 30 June 2023, bonds, debentures, savings lottery and deposit at banks of Baht 1,068.26 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,354.26 million) were used as collateral against premium reserve with the registrar, collateral for underwriting policies and collateral in case of the insured driver is an alleged offender and used as collateral against the court for the payment of losses (as stated in Notes 26 and 28).

For the three-month period ended 30 June 2023, the Group had revenues relating to investment as follows:

- Interest income and dividend income from investments of Baht 37.02 million and Baht 199.69 million, respectively (30 June 2022: Baht 21.25 million and Baht 167.43 million, respectively).
- Consideration received from selling investments of Baht 918.22 million (30 June 2022: Baht 1,120.02 million) and gain from selling investments of Baht 27.69 million (30 June 2022: Baht 8.10 million).

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023, the Group had revenues relating to investment as follows:

- Interest income and dividend income from investments of Baht 74.99 million and Baht 337.23 million, respectively (30 June 2022: Baht 41.23 million and Baht 281.15 million, respectively).
- Consideration received from selling investments of Baht 2,336.80 million (30 June 2022: Baht 3,179.72 million) and gain from selling investments of Baht 69.32 million (30 June 2022: Baht 48.91 million).

11. Investment in associate and subsidiaries

11.1 Investments in associate

As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, investments in associates are as follows:

					Consol financial in	
				ent portion the Group	Investment at e	equity method
			30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	Country of	Nature of	2023	2022	2023	2022
	incorporation	business	%	%	Baht	Baht
Associate						
Mee Tee Mee Ngern Company		Land loan and consignment				
Limited	Thailand	business	30.99	30.99	303,163,656	304,266,179

Movements of investments in a associate for six-month period ended 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022 are as follows:

	Consol financial in Investment in o	formation
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Opening net book value Increase in investment Share of net loss	304,266,179 - (1,102,523)	310,000,000 (5,733,821)
Closing net book value	303,163,656	304,266,179

11.2 Investments in subsidiaries

As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, investments in subsidiaries were as follows:

	-					Separate financ	ial information
					nt portion		
			-		he Group	Investmer	_
				30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	Nature of	Country of		2023	2022	2023	2022
	business	incorporation	Relationship	%	%	Baht	Baht
Subsidiary company							
Dhipaya Insurance Public	Non-life						
Company Limited ("Dhipaya Insurance")	insurance	Thailand	Direct shareholding	99.05	99.05	9,135,387,380	9,135,387,380
TIP ISB Company Limited ("TIP ISB")	Investment	Thailand	Direct shareholding	99.99	99.99	199,999,970	199,999,970
TIP IB Company Limited ("TIP IB")	Investment	Thailand	Direct shareholding	99.99	99.99	240,999,970	240,999,970
TIP Exponential Company Limited ("TIP Xx")	Investment	Thailand	Direct shareholding	99.99	99.99	312,999,970	312,999,970
Amity Insurance Broker Company	Non-life		Indirect shareholding				
Limited	insurance broker	Thailand	via TIP ISB	74.99	74.99	-	-
			Indirect shareholding				
DP Survey & Law Company Limited	Surveyor	Thailand	via TIP ISB	74.99	74.99	-	-
			Indirect shareholding				
Dhipaya Training Centre			via Dhipaya Insurance,				
Company Limited	Training center	Thailand	Amity, DP Survey	69.90	69.90	-	-
	Non-life		Indirect shareholding				
Insurverse Public Company Limited	insurance	Thailand	via TIP IB	79.99	79.99	-	-

12. Investment property, net

	Consolidated financial information				
		Building and			
	Land	improvements	Total		
	Baht	Baht	Baht		
As at 1 January 2023					
Cost	137,548,381	121,512,455	259,060,836		
Less Accumulated depreciation	-	(108,857,794)	(108,857,794)		
·					
Net book amount	137,548,381	12,654,661	150,203,042		
For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited) Opening net book amount	137,548,381	12,654,661	150,203,042		
Depreciation	-	(896,305)	(896,305)		
Closing net book amount	137,548,381	11,758,356	149,306,737		
As at 30 June 2023 Cost	137,548,381	121,512,455	259,060,836		
Less Accumulated depreciation	-	(109,754,099)	(109,754,099)		
		(, - , - , - , - , - , - , - , - , -	(, - ,,,		
Net book amount	137,548,381	11,758,356	149,306,737		

13. Property, plant and equipment, net

13.1 Property, plant and equipment

	Consolidated financial information					
		Buildings and	Fixture and		Assets under	
	Land	improvements	equipment	Vehicles	construction	Total
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
At 1 January 2023						
Cost	488,775,860	1,281,444,718	742,822,723	114,976,552	24,980,520	2,653,000,373
Less Accumulated depreciation	-	(547,987,166)	(613,266,203)	(108,278,973)	- 1,000,020	(1,269,532,342)
						, , , ,
Net book amount	488,775,860	733,457,552	129,556,520	6,697,579	24,980,520	1,383,468,031
For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)						
Opening net book amount	488,775,860	733,457,552	129,556,520	6,697,579	24,980,520	1,383,468,031
Additions	-	257,832	4,557,693	731,500	44,027,349	49,574,374
Disposals	-	,	(22,299)	(596,773)	, , , , <u>-</u>	(619,072)
Transfers in/(out)	-	2,205,607	429,250	-	(2,634,857)	-
Transferred from right-of-use assets (Note 13.2)	-	-	-	3,090,308	-	3,090,308
Depreciation charge	-	(32,229,606)	(21,526,617)	(2,338,518)	-	(56,094,741)
Clasing not book amount	400 77F 0CO	702 604 205	110 004 E47	7 504 006	66 272 042	1 270 410 000
Closing net book amount	488,775,860	703,691,385	112,994,547	7,584,096	66,373,012	1,379,418,900
At 30 June 2023						
Cost	488,775,860	1,283,908,157	711,379,484	121,090,187	66,373,012	2,671,526,700
Less Accumulated depreciation	-	(580,216,772)	(598,384,937)	(113,506,091)	-	(1,292,107,800)
Net book amount	488,775,860	703,691,385	112,994,547	7,584,096	66,373,012	1,379,418,900

13.2 Right-of-use asset

	Consolidated financial information				
	Land Baht	Buildings Baht	Vehicles Baht	Total Baht	
At 1 January 2023					
Cost	45,247,823	28,359,246	89,966,195	163,573,264	
Less Accumulated amortisation	(20,817,735)	(20,268,055)	(48,443,539)	(89,529,329)	
Net book amount	24,430,088	8,091,191	41,522,656	74,043,935	
For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)					
Opening net book amount	24,430,088	8,091,191	41,522,656	74,043,935	
Additions	-	5,913,415	16,715,176	22,628,591	
Transferred to property, plant			()	()	
and equipment (Note 13.1) Amortisation charge	(3,538,878)	(3,864,045)	(3,090,308) (10,541,374)	(3,090,308) (17,944,297)	
Amortisation charge	(3,336,676)	(3,804,043)	(10,541,574)	(17,944,297)	
Closing net book amount	20,891,210	10,140,561	44,606,150	75,637,921	
At 30 June 2023					
Cost	45,247,823	34,272,661	100,082,465	179,602,949	
Less Accumulated amortisation	(24,356,613)	(24,132,100)	(55,476,315)	(103,965,028)	
Net book amount	20,891,210	10,140,561	44,606,150	75,637,921	
		Separate financ	cial information	<u> </u>	
	Land	Buildings	Vehicles	Total	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
At 1 January 2023					
Cost	-	-	993,215	993,215	
Less Accumulated amortisation	-	-	(50,069)	(50,069)	
Net book amount	-	-	943,146	943,146	
For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)					
Opening net book amount	-	-	943,146	943,146	
Additions			1,054,621	1,054,621	
Amortisation charge	-	-	(151,091)	(151,091)	
Closing net book amount		-	1,846,676	1,846,676	
At 30 June 2023					
Cost	-	-	2,047,836	2,047,836	
Less Accumulated amortisation	-	-	(201,160)	(201,160)	
Net book amount	-	-	1,846,676	1,846,676	

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023, the lease payments resulting from lease and service contracts which were not capitalised comprised of variable lease payments amounting to Baht 2.64 million, short-term leases amounting to Baht 2.03 million, and low-value leases amounting to Baht 15.65 million (30 June 2022: Baht 1.21 million, Baht 0.52 million, and Baht 14.48 million, respectively).

14. Intangible assets, net

	Con	solidated finar	ncial informatio	n
		Computer		
		software	_	
	Computer	under	Customer	
	software		relationships	Total
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
At 1 January 2023				
Cost	326,901,889	9,249,860	17,900,000	354,051,749
Less Accumulated amortisation	(288,207,209)	-	(1,094,770)	(289,301,979)
Net book amount	38,694,680	9,249,860	16,805,230	64,749,770
For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)				
Opening net book amount	38,694,680	9,249,860	16,805,230	64,749,770
Additions	3,497,410	4,406,755	-	7,904,165
Write off	(6,124)	(2,272,360)	-	(2,278,484)
Transfers in/(out)	5,122,600	(5,122,600)	-	-
Amortisation charge	(7,639,076)	-	(933,624)	(8,572,700)
Closing net book amount	39,669,490	6,261,655	15,871,606	61,802,751
At 30 June 2023				
Cost	335,021,899	6,261,655	17,900,000	359,183,554
Less Accumulated amortisation	(295,352,409)	-	(2,028,394)	(297,380,803)
Net book amount	39,669,490	6,261,655	15,871,606	61,802,751
Less Accumulated amortisation	(295,352,409)	<u>-</u>	(2,028,394)	(297,380,803

15. Deferred tax asset, net

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are as follows:

	Consoli financial inf	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Deferred tax assets Deferred tax liabilities	1,364,044,387 (661,164)	1,106,682,418 (1,484)
Deferred tax asset, net	1,363,383,223	1,106,680,934

The movement in deferred tax for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 is as follows:

	Consolidated financial information					
		30 June 202	3 (Unaudited)			
	Balance as of		Charges to other	Balance as of		
	1 January	Charges to	comprehensive	30 June		
	2023	profit or loss	income	2023		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Deferred tax assets						
Provision for losses incurred but						
not yet reported (IBNR)	60,242,726	6,554,155	_	66,796,881		
Allowance for doubtful accounts	105,377,733	54,814	-	105,432,547		
Allowance for impairment of Investments	26,207,509	54,014	-	26,207,509		
Loss reserves	222,420,706	(3,935,180)	-	218,485,526		
	94.700.833	8.914.084	(22.251)	103,582,666		
Employee benefit liabilities	94,700,033	0,914,004	(32,251)	103,362,000		
Unrealised losses on the change in value of investments measured at						
fair value through other						
comprehensive income	469,841,256		165,916,667	635,757,923		
Unearned premium reserves	108,667,367	80,840,498	105,910,007	189,507,865		
Depreciation of intangible assets	6,301,291	35,149	-	6,336,440		
Unallocated loss adjustment expense	0,301,291	33,149	-	0,330,440		
reserve (ULAE)	12 022 007	(095.067)		11 027 020		
reserve (OLAE)	12,922,997	(985,967)	-	11,937,030		
	1,106,682,418	91,477,553	165,884,416	1,364,044,387		
Deferred tax liabilities						
Unrealised gains on the change in						
value of trading securities	(1,484)	(659,680)	-	(661,164)		
	(4, 40.4)	(050,000)		(004.404)		
	(1,484)	(659,680)	-	(661,164)		
Deferred tax assets, net	1,106,680,934	90,817,873	165,884,416	1,363,383,223		

		Consolidated financial information 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)			Consolidated financial information 31 December 2022 (Audited)		
	Insurance contract liabilities Baht	Liabilities recovered from reinsurance Baht	Net Baht	Insurance contract liabilities Baht	Liabilities recovered from reinsurance Baht	Net Baht	
Claim liabilities - Reported claims - Claims incurred but not reported Premium liabilities - Unearned premium reserve	8,356,157,142 956,207,726 16,878,690,053	(6,537,863,122) (562,538,175) (12,317,140,593)	1,818,294,020 393,669,551 4,561,549,460	8,850,032,461 1,233,844,910 17,331,833,797	(6,686,457,230) (868,016,294) (13,539,136,430)	2,163,575,231 365,828,616 3,792,697,367	
Total	26,191,054,921	(19,417,541,890)	6,773,513,031	27,415,711,168	(21,093,609,954)	6,322,101,214	

16.1 Claim liabilities

	Consolidated financial information		
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	,	
Beginning balance for the period/year Claims and loss adjustment expenses	10,083,877,371	8,716,461,097	
incurred during the period/year Change in claim reserve of claim	7,169,636,418	17,531,271,834	
incurred in previous period/year Change in claim reserve from change in	310,857,750	(130,329,343)	
assumptions during the period/year Claims and loss adjustment	(277,602,906)	(31,913,616)	
expenses paid during the period/year Acquisition of subsidiaries	(7,974,403,765)	(16,001,749,227) 136,626	
Closing balance for the period/year	9,312,364,868	10,083,877,371	

16.2 Unearned premium reserve

	Conso financial in	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Beginning balance for the period/year Premium written for the period/year Premium earned in the period/year Acquisition of subsidiaries	17,331,833,797 16,268,263,525 (16,721,407,269)	15,536,946,215 32,567,903,985 (30,773,541,710) 525,307
Closing balance for the period/year	16,878,690,053	17,331,833,797

As at 30 June 2023, the Group had not provided for unexpired risk reserve for the amount of Baht 8,366.58 million (31 December 2022: Baht 8,849.98 million) since unexpired risk reserve was lower than unearned premium reserve.

17. Due to reinsurers

	Consolid financial info	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Amounts withheld on reinsurance treaties Outward premium payables	3,644,398,057 6,966,149,076	3,712,314,310 4,688,838,515
Total due to reinsurers	10,610,547,133	8,401,152,825

18. Borrowings

18.1 Borrowings from financial institution

Movements of borrowings from financial institution for six-month period ended 30 June 2023 are as follows:

	(Unaudited) Consolidated financial information Baht	(Unaudited) Separate financial information Baht
Opening net book value Addition Repayment	240,000,000 300,000,000 (240,000,000)	240,000,000 300,000,000 (240,000,000)
Closing net book value	300,000,000	300,000,000

As at 30 June 2023, the Group and the Company has the borrowing from financial institution which will be matured on 14 July 2023. The interest is fixed on the date of loan disbursement at the rate of 3.44% (31 December 2022: 3.18%). The Group and the Company had undrawn committed borrowing facilities for short-term borrowing from financial institution of Baht 400 million at fixed rate 3.44% to 4.10% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 60 million at fixed rate 3.18%).

18.2 Borrowings from related company

Movements of borrowings from related company for six-month period ended 30 June 2023 are as follows:

	(Unaudited) Consolidated financial information Baht	(Unaudited) Separate financial information Baht
Opening net book value Addition Repayment	532,000,000 385,000,000 (532,000,000)	532,000,000 385,000,000 (532,000,000)
Closing net book value	385,000,000	385,000,000

As at 30 June 2023, the Group and the Company has the borrowing from related company which will be matured on 14 July 2023 and 15 August 2023. The interest is fixed on the date of loan disbursement at the rate of 3.60% to 3.83%. (31 December 2022: 3.12% to 3.82%). The Group and the Company had undrawn committed borrowing facilities for short-term borrowing from related company of Baht 185 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 1.50% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 38 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 2.20% per year).

19. Dividends

Separate financial information

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of the Company held on 26 April 2023, the shareholders approved the payment of annual dividend from net profit for the year ended 31 December 2022 at Baht 0.75 per share, totalling Baht 445,719,252. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 22 May 2023.

At the Board of Directors' meeting no. 5 held on 31 May 2022, the directors approved an interim dividend from net profit for period ended 31 March 2022 at Baht 1.30 per share, totalling Baht 772,580,037. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 24 June 2022 and appropriate its net income to legal reserve amounting to Baht 44,341,296.

Consolidated financial information

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of DP Survey & Law Company Limited held on 19 April 2023, the shareholders approved the payment of annual dividend from net profit for the year ended 31 December 2022 at Baht 80 per share, totalling Baht 17,360,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 21 April 2023.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of Amity Insurance Broker Company Limited held on 18 April 2023, the shareholders approved the payment of annual dividend from net profit for the year ended 31 December 2022 at Baht 445 per share, totalling Baht 8,900,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 21 April 2023.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of Dhipaya Training Centre Company Limited held on 10 April 2023, the shareholders approved the payment of annual dividend from net profit for the year ended 31 December 2022 at Baht 60 per share, totalling Baht 3,000,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 25 April 2023 and appropriate its retained earnings to legal reserve amounting to Baht 150,000.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of Dhipaya Insurance Public Company Limited ("Dhipaya Insurance") held on 28 March 2023, the Shareholders approved to appropriate its retained earnings to general reserve amounting to Baht 61,914,704.

At the Board of Directors' meeting no.12 of Dhipaya Insurance held on 21 December 2022, the directors approved an interim dividend from net profit for period ended 30 September 2022 at Baht 1 per share, totalling Baht 600,000,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 20 January 2023.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of Dhipaya Insurance held on 29 March 2022, the shareholders approved the payment of annual dividend from net profit for the year ended 31 December 2021 at Baht 1.50 per share, totalling Baht 900,000,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 22 April 2022 and appropriate its retained earnings to general reserve amounting to Baht 92,168,482.

20. Operating expenses

	Consoli	dated	Separa	te
	financial inf		financial info	
	For the	three-month perio		
•	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2023	2022	2023	2022
_	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Personnel expenses which are not expenses				
for underwriting and claims	221,188,811	236,321,561	10,870,659	2,548,070
Premises and equipment expenses which				
are not expenses for underwriting and claims	120,001,861	98,134,487	131,891	-
Bad debts and doubtful accounts	12,771,373	17,461,792	-	-
Directors' remuneration	8,388,750	5,326,500	2,459,000	2,681,000
Other operating expenses	154,610,113	184,985,225	5,732,131	8,990,308
Total operating expenses	516,960,908	542,229,565	19,193,681	14,219,378
	Consoli	dated	Separa	to
	financial inf		financial info	
•		ne six-month period		
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Personnel expenses which are not expenses				
for underwriting and claims	444.305.580	440,253,481	19,687,849	3,563,608
Premises and equipment expenses which	, 0 0 0 , 0 0 0	0,200, .0 .	. 0,001,010	0,000,000
are not expenses for underwriting and claims	218,006,874	184,737,927	198,457	
Bad debts and doubtful accounts	9,423,465	22,288,071	-	-
	, ,	35,510,500	5,114,000	5,342,000
	40.893.635	33.310.300		
Directors' remuneration Other operating expenses	40,893,635 283,264,748	323,823,158	6,763,751	9,672,937

21. (Reversal) expected credit losses		
	Consoli financial info	ormation
	period e	ended
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	Baht	Baht
Investments in securities	550,443	(2,944,631)
Total (reversal) expected credit loss	550,443	(2,944,631)
	Consoli financial info	
	For the six	
	period e	ended
	(Unaudited) 30 June	(Unaudited) 30 June
	2023 Baht	2022 Baht
Investments in securities	721,162	(2,031,368)
Total (reversal) expected credit loss	721,162	(2,031,368)
22. Income tax expense Income tax expense are as follows:		
	Consoli financial inf	
	For the thre	
	period e	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 June 2022 Baht
Ourset in some tour		
Current income tax Deferred income tax	73,084,146 3,484,571	(138,768,358) 50,917,158
Total income tax expense (income)	76,568,717	(87,851,200)
	Consol	
	financial inf For the six	
	period e	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	Baht	Baht
Current income tax	330,974,304	80,996,002
Deferred income tax	(90,817,873)	(6,779,719)
Total income tax expense	240,156,431	74,216,283

The interim income tax expense is accrued based on management's estimation using the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings. The estimated average annual tax rate used is 20% (the estimated tax rate for the interim period 30 June 2022 was 19% per annum).

23. Earnings (loss) per share

Basic earnings (loss) per share is calculated by dividing profit for the period attributable to shareholders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic earnings (loss) per share:

Net profit (loss) attributable to shareholders (Baht)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (Shares)
Basic earnings (loss) per share (Baht)

Consolidated Sepa		arate	
financial information		financial information	
For the	three-month pe	eriod ended (Una	udited)
June	30 June	30 June	30 June
2023	2022	2023	2022
3,350	(315,976,440)	(23,373,859)	(15,327,205)
92,336 0.54	594,292,336 (0.53)	594,292,336 (0.04)	594,292,336 (0.03)
ir:he:e3	three	tion -month pe 30 June 2022 5,976,440) 4,292,336	tion financial is -month period ended (Unata 30 June 2022 2023 2023 5,976,440) (23,373,859) 4,292,336 594,292,336

Consolidated Separate			arate
financial information		financial information	
For th	e six-month peri	od ended (Unau	idited)
30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
2023	2022	2023	2022
960,269,321	315,724,479	(39,354,534)	871,498,717
594,292,336	594,292,336	594,292,336	594,292,336
1.62	0.53	(0.07)	1.47

Net profit (loss) attributable to shareholders (Baht)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (Shares)
Basic earnings (loss) per share (Baht)

There are no potential dilutive ordinary shares in issue for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2023 and 2022.

24. Related parties transactions

Enterprises and individuals that, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the Company, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Company. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the enterprise, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, and not merely the legal form.

Related parties are as follows:

Company's name	Nature of relationship
Dhipaya Insurance Public Company Limited	Affiliated company
TIP ISB Company Limited	Affiliated company
TIP IB Company Limited	Affiliated company
TIP Exponential Company Limited	Affiliated company
Amity Insurance Broker Company Limited	Affiliated company
DP Survey & Law Company Limited	Affiliated company
Dhipaya Training Centre Company Limited	Affiliated company
Insurverse Public Company Limited	Affiliated company
Mee Tee Mee Ngern Company Limited	Associate company
PTT Public Company Limited	13.46% of shares held in the Company and common director
Government Saving Bank	11.38% of shares held in the Company and common director
Krung Thai Bank Public Company Limited	10.00% of shares held in the Company and common director
Dhipaya Life Assurance Public Company Limited	17.76% of shares held by the subsidiary and common director
Dhipaya Insurance Co., Ltd. (Lao PDR)	10.00% of shares held by the subsidiary and common director
Community and Estate Management Company Limited	10.00% of shares held by the subsidiary and common director
Vejthani Public Company Limited	1.54% of shares held by the subsidiary and common director

During the period, the Group has significant business transactions with related parties. These transactions have been conducted on commercial terms in the ordinary course of businesses. Below is a summary of those transactions.

	Consol financial in		
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 June 2022 Baht	Pricing policies
Statement of comprehensive income for the three-month period ended			•
Related parties Premium written	201,190,209	78,415,460	Normal commercial terms for major customers.
Commission and brokerage expenses	139,887,551	129,468,910	Rate of commission terms for depending on types of insurance that not over the rate under the regulation.
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses	(33,755,559)	11,577,893	As actually incurred.
Net investment income Interest income Dividend received Losses on investments	4,168,764 1,012,500		Interest rate 0.30% - 1.10% per annum. According to the payment declaration. Offer price
Operating expenses	4,141,081	4,778,206	Market price
Other income Rental revenue Service revenue	1,496,085 3,243,078		Contract price referencing to market rate. Contract price referencing to market rate.
Finance costs	670,620	1,314,919	BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 1.50% per annum (30 June 2022: BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 2.20% per annum).

	Separ		
		(Unaudited) 30 June 2022	Pricing policies
Statement of comprehensive income for the three-month period ended			
Related parties Finance costs	670,620	1,314,919	BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 1.50% per annum (30 June 2022: BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 2.20% per annum).
	Consoli financial inf		_
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 June 2022 Baht	Pricing policies
Statement of comprehensive income for the six-month period ended	Dani	Daint	r noing policies
Related parties Premium written	556,252,554	411,629,182	Normal commercial terms for major customers.
Commission and brokerage expenses	277,377,455	219,986,740	Rate of commission terms for depending on types of insurance that not over the rate under the regulation.
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses	(62,634,449)	(1,420,624)	As actually incurred.
Net investment income Interest income Dividend received Losses on investments	6,942,842 6,941,500	7,748,000	Interest rate 0.25% - 1.10% per annum. According to the payment declaration. Offer price
Operating expenses	6,849,144	29,639,214	Market price
Other income Rental revenue Service revenue	2,992,170 6,316,952		Contract price referencing to market rate. Contract price referencing to market rate.
Finance costs	1,963,140	1,553,334	BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 1.50% per annum (30 June 2022: BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 2.20% per annum).

	Separate financial information (Unaudited) (Unaudited) 30 June 30 June		
	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	Pricing policies
Statement of comprehensive income for the six-month period ended			<u> </u>
Affiliated companies Net investment income			
Dividend received	-	891,423,504	According to the payment declaration.
Related parties Finance costs	1,963,140	1,553,334	BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 1.50% per annum (30 June 2022: BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 2.20% per annum).

The Group has the following assets, which mainly arise from investments, and liabilities, which are significant to related companies:

	Consolidated financial information	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Statement of financial position		
Related parties		
Investments in securities, net Deposits at financial institutions Accrued investment income Premium receivables Amount due from reinsurance Other assets Accrued commission expenses Insurance contract liabilities Borrowings from related parties Other liabilities	963,919,600 1,564,173,010 32,281,868 63,006,187 65,398,140 3,347,102 228,055,819 432,898,524 385,000,000 23,908,331	937,759,223 1,886,100,214 26,798,628 86,168,508 41,341,892 1,677,934 263,169,396 526,470,383 532,000,000 6,460,019
	Sepa financial in	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Statement of financial position		
Affiliated companies Accrued investment income Other asset Other liabilities	11,500,000 47,502	594,282,336 560,000
Related parties Deposits at financial institutions Borrowings from related parties Other liabilities	76,289,233 385,000,000	71,260,432 532,000,000 1,710,370

Borrowings from related parties

The movements of borrowings from related parties for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022 are shown below:

Consoli	dated	Separate			
financial inf	ormation	financial information			
(Unaudited) (Audited)		(Unaudited)	(Audited)		
30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December		
2023	2022	2023	2022		
Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
532,000,000	-	532,000,000	-		
385,000,000	532,000,000	385,000,000	532,000,000		
(532,000,000)	-	(532,000,000)	-		
385,000,000	532,000,000	385,000,000	532,000,000		
	financial inf (Unaudited) 30 June 2023 Baht 532,000,000 385,000,000 (532,000,000)	30 June 2023 2022 2024 2025 2024 2025 2025 2025 2025	financial information financial information (Unaudited) (Audited) (Unaudited) 30 June 31 December 30 June 2023 2022 2023 Baht Baht Baht 532,000,000 - 532,000,000 385,000,000 532,000,000 385,000,000 (532,000,000) - (532,000,000)		

As at 30 June 2023, the Group and the Company has the borrowing from Government Savings Bank which will be matured on 14 July 2023 and 15 August 2023. The interest is fixed on the date of loan disbursement at the rate of 3.60% to 3.83%. (31 December 2022: 3.12% to 3.82%).

The Group and the Company had undrawn committed borrowing facilities for short-term borrowing from Government Savings Bank of Baht 185 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 1.50% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 38 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 2.20% per year).

Key management compensation

The compensation paid or payable to key management for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2023 and 2022 are shown below:

	Consoli	dated	Separate financial information			
	financial inf	ormation				
	For the	three-month per	iod ended (Unaudited)			
	30 June 2023 Baht	30 June 2022 Baht	30 June 2023 Baht	30 June 2022 Baht		
Short-term employee benefits Post-employee benefits Other long-term employee benefits	30,543,795 633,048 7,999	31,419,173 677,196 20,538	3,980,247	3,427,550		
Total	31,184,842	32,116,907	3,980,247	3,427,550		
	Consolie	dated	Separa	ite		
	financial inf	ormation	financial information			
	For th	e six-month perio	d ended (Unaudite	ed)		
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Short-term employee benefits	88,042,060	83,823,459	7,618,797	6,835,100		
Post-employee benefits	1,266,096	1,350,855	-	-		
Other long-term employee benefits	15,998	41,076	-	<u>-</u>		
Total	89,324,154	85,215,390	7,618,797	6,835,100		

25. Assets pledged with registrar

As at 30 June 2023, the Group had placed bank deposit of Baht 28 million (31 December 2022: Baht 28 million) as collateral with the registrar in accordance with the Section 19 of Insurance Act B.E. 2535 (Note 5).

26. Assets reserve pledged with registrar

As at 30 June 2023, bonds, debentures and bank deposit of Baht 871.29 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,156.28 million) had been placed as collateral against premium reserve with the registrar (Note 10).

27. Financial information by segment

The Group's operations involve in three business segments being of non-life insurance, investment business and insurance supported business, and are carried on in the single geographic area in Thailand. As a result, all of the revenues, operating profits and assets as reflected in this interim consolidated financial information pertain to the aforementioned business segment and geographical area. For the purposes of administration, the Group has reported operating segments as segment income and profit for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information For the three-month period ended 30 June (Unaudited)									
	Non-life insurance business		Investment business		Insurance supported business		Elimination of inter-segment		Total	
	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht
Underwriting revenues Income on investments Share of profit (loss) from investment in	3,523,643,842 267,574,832	3,497,835,762 196,522,172	20,030,567	258,541	91,573,974 2,494,488	33,353,461	(89,589,622) (22,395,000)	(32,273,986)	3,525,628,194 267,704,887	3,498,915,237 196,780,713
associates Other service income Other income	- - 38,456,621	- - 21,317,821	1,628,233 - -	- - -	91,477,467 339,602	30,451,843 427,440	- (82,658,822) (533,552)	- (27,400,163) (53,021)	1,628,233 8,818,645 38,262,671	3,051,680 21,692,240
Total revenue	3,829,675,295	3,715,675,755	21,658,800	258,541	185,885,531	64,232,744	(195,176,996)	(59,727,170)	3,842,042,630	3,720,439,870
Insurance business expenses Directors and key management personnel's	2,912,485,746	3,582,148,135	-	-	80,217,276	30,474,618	(147,544,474)	(51,143,308)	2,845,158,548	3,561,479,445
remuneration Other expenses (Reversal) expected credit losses	21,557,931 481,931,790 550,443	27,689,163 504,285,467 (2,944,631)	3,980,247 15,831,250	3,427,550 11,008,268	5,646,664 13,250,548	1,000,194 3,403,808	(25,237,522)	(8,584,885) -	31,184,842 485,776,066 550,443	32,116,907 510,112,658 (2,944,631)
Finance cost Service cost Income tax expense	73,993,784	(89,077,354)	4,424,483 - -	1,314,919 - -	71,155,394 2,574,933	24,085,510 1,226,154	- - -	- - -	4,424,483 71,155,394 76,568,717	1,314,919 24,085,510 (87,851,200)
Total expenses	3,490,519,694	4,022,100,780	24,235,980	15,750,737	172,844,815	60,190,284	(172,781,996)	(59,728,193)	3,514,818,493	4,038,313,608
Profit (loss) for the period	339,155,601	(306,425,025)	(2,577,180)	(15,492,196)	13,040,716	4,042,460	(22,395,000)	1,023	327,224,137	(317,873,738)

	Consolidated financial information									
	For the six-month period ended									
	Non-life insurance Investment Insurance supported Elimination of							tion of		
	business		business		business		inter-segment		Total	
	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht
Underwriting revenues	7,220,433,630		-	-	158,901,884	33,353,461	(159,001,664)	(32,273,986)	7,220,333,850	6,993,228,862
Income on investments	484,705,682	371,020,034	20,030,574	891,682,045	2,494,488	-	(22,395,000)	(891,423,504)	484,835,744	371,278,575
Share of profit (loss) from investment in										
associates	-	-	(1,102,524)	-	-	-	-	-	(1,102,524)	-
Other service income	-	-	=	-	178,368,744	30,451,843	(164,543,433)	(27,400,163)	13,825,311	3,051,680
Other income	48,013,906	118,492,400	-	-	725,646	427,440	(803,640)	(53,021)	47,935,912	118,866,819
Total revenue	7,753,153,218	7,481,661,821	18,928,050	891,682,045	340,490,762	64,232,744	(346,743,737)	(951,150,674)	7,765,828,293	7,486,425,936
Insurance business expenses Directors and key management personnel's	5,546,462,217	6,082,706,616	-	-	137,733,893	30,474,618	(277,380,858)	(51,143,308)	5,406,815,252	6,062,037,926
remuneration	72,292,826	77,380,096	7,738,797	6,835,100	9,292,531	1,000,194	-	-	89,324,154	85,215,390
Other expenses	900,209,775	914,408,329	25,420,660	12,170,496	27,907,592	3,403,808	(46,967,879)	(8,584,886)	906,570,148	921,397,747
(Reversal) expected credit losses	721,162	(2,031,368)	-	-	=	-	-	=	721,162	(2,031,368)
Finance cost	-	-	7,834,789	1,553,334	-	-	-	-	7,834,789	1,553,334
Service cost	-	-	-	-	139,616,115	24,085,510	-	-	139,616,115	24,085,510
Income tax expense	239,828,177	72,990,129	=	-	328,254	1,226,154	-	=	240,156,431	74,216,283
Total expenses	6,759,514,157	7,145,453,802	40,994,246	20,558,930	314,878,385	60,190,284	(324,348,737)	(59,728,194)	6,791,038,051	7,166,474,822
Profit (loss) for the period	993,639,061	336,208,019	(22,066,196)	871,123,115	25,612,377	4,042,460	(22,395,000)	(891,422,480)	974,790,242	319,951,114

The assets and liabilities of the Group's operating segments are as follows:

	Non-life insurance business Baht	Investment business Baht	Insurance supported business Baht	Elimination of inter-segment Baht	Total Baht
<u>Assets</u>					
As at 30 June 2023	56,326,249,947	10,744,361,438	341,656,906	(10,210,420,784)	57,201,847,507
As at 31 December 2022	54,998,099,661	11,304,130,672	309,300,367	(10,776,408,735)	55,835,121,965
<u>Liabilities</u>					
As at 30 June 2023	47,285,346,096	699,263,889	164,490,184	(156,820,103)	47,992,280,066
As at 31 December 2022	46,289,631,936	791,257,650	156,555,458	(753,290,722)	46,484,154,322

28. Restricted assets and commitment

As at 30 June 2023, bonds and debentures of Baht 186.97 million (31 December 2022: Baht 187.98 million) and savings lottery of Baht 10 million (31 December 2022: Baht 10 million) of the Group were used as guarantees for underwriting business, and bank deposits of Baht 40.15 million (31 December 2022: 40.10 million) were used as collateral in case where the insured drivers are alleged offenders and as guarantee for credit lines with banks and no bank deposit (31 December 2022: Baht 0.03 million) was used as guarantee for electricity meter (Notes 5 and 10).

As at 30 June 2023, the Group had the undrawn committed borrowing facilities for bank overdraft of Baht 10 million at the fixed term deposit interest rate plus 2% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 10 million with fixed term deposit interest rate plus 2% per year). The Group and the Company had the undrawn committed borrowing facilities for short-term borrowing from financial institution of Baht 400 million at fixed rate 3.44% to 4.10% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 60 million at fixed rate 3.18% per year) and had the undrawn committed borrowing facilities for short-term borrowing from related company of Baht 185 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 1.50% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 38 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 2.20% per year).

29. Contingent liabilities and commitment

Operating lease and building construction obligations

As at 30 June 2023, the Group had entered into the lease agreements with third parties for the building area, tools, constructions and other services over the period of 1 - 5 years in which the Group is to be liable for lease payment of Baht 150.04 million for 1 year (31 December 2022: Baht 153.75 million) and Baht 36.52 million for over 1 year respectively (31 December 2022: Baht 30.85 million) and service at the rate of 2% of premium written of Insurverse Public Company Limited which is subsidiary of the Group (31 December 2022: nil).

Litigation cases

As at 30 June 2023, the Group was still under legal process in the normal course of the insurance business as the Group was litigated as the insurer with the prosecution value of Baht 2,412.18 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,659.69 million). However, the Group's value of contingent liabilities from outstanding litigation cases should not be more than the policy coverage amount of Baht 1,724.76 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,394.50 million). Those litigation cases have been still ongoing and the Group expects to win most of these cases. Nevertheless, the Group has already recorded related provision for contingent loss of Baht 298.98 million in the interim financial information (31 December 2022: Baht 283.83 million).

Guarantees

As at 30 June 2023, the Group had unused letters of guarantee issued by banks under the name of the Group for underwriting business of Baht 4.41 million (31 December 2022: Baht 4.95 million).

30. Event after the Statement of Financial Position date

On 8 August 2023, the shareholders at the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders of Insurverse Public Company Limited No.1/2023 passed a resolution to approve increase the authorised share capital from 5,700,000 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 100 per share to 6,700,000 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 100 per share.