DHIPAYA GROUP HOLDINGS PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 SEPTEMBER 2023

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Board of Directors of Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim consolidated financial information of Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and the interim separate financial information of Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited. These comprise the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 30 September 2023, the related consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, the related consolidated and separate statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim consolidated and separate financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim consolidated and separate financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with the Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated and separate financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Paiboon Tunkoon Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 4298 Bangkok 10 November 2023

			lidated	Separate			
			nformation	financial ir			
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)		
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	6	1,798,193,479	3,110,863,748	333,747,447	71,302,688		
Premium receivables, net	7	6,027,849,942	6,148,118,526	-	-		
Accrued investment income		49,836,126	52,414,478	379,967	594,282,336		
Reinsurance assets, net	8, 17	18,226,926,063	21,093,609,954	-	-		
Amounts due from reinsurance, net	9	5,235,298,287	3,694,299,123	-	-		
Accounts receivable, net	10	3,465,718	8,750,188	-	-		
Invested assets							
Investments in securities, net	11	15,212,151,987	14,930,815,695	-	-		
Investment in associate	12.1	311,614,361	304,266,179	-	-		
Investment in subsidiaries	12.2	-	-	9,889,387,320	9,889,387,290		
Investment properties, net	13	152,371,185	150,203,042	-	-		
Property, plant and equipment, net	14	1,463,573,336	1,457,511,966	1,743,442	943,146		
Goodwill		248,455,379	248,455,379	-	-		
Intangible assets, net	15	60,510,333	64,749,770	-	-		
Income tax receivables		43,031,703	-	5,531	-		
Deferred tax assets	16	1,449,781,378	1,106,680,934	-	-		
Prepaid reinsurance premiums, net		1,958,077,960	1,203,422,143	-	-		
Prepaid commissions		985,089,701	951,931,307	-	-		
Loan to related company	26	-	-	80,000,000	-		
Other assets		937,873,257	1,309,029,533	1,680,205	751,545		
Total assots		54 164 100 105	55 835 121 OFF	10 306 043 013	10,556,667,005		
Total assets		54,164,100,195	55,835,121,965	10,306,943,912	10,000,007,005		

As at 30 September 2023

		Conso	lidated	Separate		
		financial i	nformation	financial in	formation	
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Liabilities and equity						
Liabilities						
Insurance contract liabilities	17	24,756,330,504	27,415,711,168	-	-	
Due to reinsurers	18	9,314,045,366	8,401,152,825	-	-	
Accrued commission expenses		943,375,670	978,808,777	-	-	
Borrowings from financial institution	19.1	-	240,000,000	-	240,000,000	
Borrowings from related party	19.2, 26	-	532,000,000	-	532,000,000	
Debenture, net	20	998,037,173	-	998,037,173	-	
Premium received in advance		7,604,826,718	6,697,292,561	-	-	
Premium suspense accounts		56,898,372	56,362,015	-	-	
Income tax payables		-	59,612,164	-	-	
Employee benefit obligations		519,737,583	484,067,686	6,168,183	5,136,321	
Other liabilities		1,278,724,553	1,619,147,126	31,423,472	13,208,383	
		4- 4-4 6	40 404 454 655		= 00.044 <i>=</i> 5.1	
Total liabilities		45,471,975,939	46,484,154,322	1,035,628,828	790,344,704	

As at 30 September 2023

	Conso	lidated	Separate			
	financial i	nformation	financial in	nformation		
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Liabilities and equity (Cont'd)						
Equity						
Share capital						
Authorised share capital						
Ordinary shares, 600,010,000 shares						
of par Baht 1 each	600,010,000	600,010,000	600,010,000	600,010,000		
Issued and paid-up share capital						
Ordinary shares, 594,292,336 shares						
paid-up Baht 1 each	594,292,336	594,292,336	594,292,336	594,292,336		
Premium on ordinary shares	895,385,444	895,385,444	8,541,105,044	8,541,105,044		
Surplus from changes in interests in subsidiaries	1,354,834	1,354,834	-	-		
Retained earnings						
Appropriated						
Legal reserve	119,920,324	118,857,468	59,429,234	59,429,234		
General reserve	1,197,602,141	1,136,277,450	-	-		
Unappropriated	8,784,436,809	8,343,199,851	76,240,654	571,247,871		
Other components of equity	(3,058,267,177)	(1,878,867,747)	247,816	247,816		
Equity attributable to owners of the						
Company	8,534,724,711	9,210,499,636	9,271,315,084	9,766,322,301		
Non-controlling interests	157,399,545	140,468,007	-			
	0.000 101.0==	0.050.005.005	0.074.047.00	0.700.000.00		
Total equity	8,692,124,256	9,350,967,643	9,271,315,084	9,766,322,301		
Total liabilities and equity	54,164,100,195	55,835,121,965	10,306,943,912	10,556,667,005		

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2023

		Conso	lidated	Separate			
		financial in	nformation	financial information			
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
No	tes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Revenues							
Premium written		6,820,120,842	7,302,355,291	-	-		
<u>Less</u> Ceded premium		(4,917,716,667)	(5,227,568,132)	-	-		
Net premium written		1,902,404,175	2,074,787,159	-	-		
Add Decrease in unearned premium							
reserves from previous period		263,583,226	28,667,399	-			
Net premium earned		2,165,987,401	2,103,454,558	-	-		
Fee and commission income		1,285,075,450	1,249,233,980	-	-		
Income on investments, net		207,720,239	180,224,628	311,521,133	297,141,168		
Gains on investments		28,484,749	2,890,480	-	-		
Losses on the revaluation of investments		(1,164,998)	(1,568)	-	-		
Share of profit (loss) of associates		8,450,706	(1,364,289)	-	-		
Other service income		17,769,359	4,625,644	-	-		
Other income		15,068,870	103,067,413	30			
Total revenues		3,727,391,776	3,642,130,846	311,521,163	297,141,168		
Expenses							
Expenses							
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses		4,828,185,539	5,186,240,780	-	-		
Less Insurance claims and loss adjustment							
expenses recovery		(3,162,097,740)	(3,538,117,231)	-	-		
Commission and brokerage expenses		716,747,748	637,196,867	-	-		
Other underwriting expenses		393,321,999	306,833,146	-	-		
Finance costs		7,845,244	2,721,274	7,845,244	2,721,274		
Service costs		84,241,150	73,839,608	-	-		
Operating expenses 2	22	515,854,383	399,640,182	16,474,957	12,754,199		
(Reversal) expected credit losses 2	23	(93,714)	48,132	-	-		
					_		
Total expenses		3,384,004,609	3,068,402,758	24,320,201	15,475,473		
Profit before income tax		343,387,167	573,728,088	287,200,962	281,665,695		
Income tax expense 2	24	(57,790,950)	(109,406,670)	-	-		
Profit for the period		285,596,217	464,321,418	287,200,962	281,665,695		

		Consol	idated	Separate			
		financial in	formation	financial in	formation		
	•	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
No	ote	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Other comprehensive income (expense)							
Items that will be reclassified subsequently							
to profit or loss							
Unrealised losses in value of investments							
measured at fair value through other comprehensive							
income		(670,834,372)	(187,800,813)	-	-		
Realised losses from sale of investments							
measured at fair value through other comprehensive							
income and impairment loss transferred to profit or loss		17,039,158	29,274,825	-	-		
Income tax relating to items that will be							
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		130,759,043	31,703,798	-	-		
Total items that will be reclassified							
subsequently to profit or loss		(523,036,171)	(126,822,190)	-	-		
Other comprehensive expense							
for the period, net of income tax		(523,036,171)	(126,822,190)	-	-		
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period		(237,439,954)	337,499,228	287,200,962	281,665,695		
Profit attributable to:							
Owners of the parent		282,010,606	456,828,967	287,200,962	281,665,695		
Non-controlling interests		3,585,611	7,492,451	-	-		
		285,596,217	464,321,418	287,200,962	281,665,695		
Total comprehensive income (expense) attributable to:							
Owners of the parent		(236,040,202)	331,217,004	287,200,962	281,665,695		
Non-controlling interests		(1,399,752)	6,282,224	-	-		
		(237,439,954)	337,499,228	287,200,962	281,665,695		
				_			
Earnings per share							
Basic earnings per share (Baht)	25	0.47	0.77	0.48	0.47		

		Conso	lidated	Separate			
		financial in	nformation	financial in	formation		
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Revenues							
Premium written		23,088,384,368	21,784,447,700	-	-		
<u>Less</u> Ceded premium		(15,896,739,995)	(15,324,603,595)	-	_		
Net premium written		7,191,644,373	6,459,844,105	-	-		
Less Increase in unearned premium							
reserves from previous period		(505,268,867)	(86,963,323)	-			
Net premium earned		6,686,375,506	6,372,880,782	-	-		
Fee and commission income		3,985,021,195	3,973,036,619	- -	-		
Income on investments, net		619,936,578	502,600,082	311,765,445	1,188,771,764		
Gains on investments		97,805,757	51,795,957	-	-		
Gains (losses) on the revaluation of investments		2,133,399	(3,924)	-	-		
Share of profit (loss) of associates		7,348,182	(1,364,289)	-	-		
Other service income		31,594,670	7,677,325	-	-		
Other income		63,004,782	221,934,232	30	<u>-</u>		
Total revenues		11,493,220,069	11,128,556,784	311,765,475	1,188,771,764		
Expenses							
Expenses							
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses		11,637,239,044	12,896,763,792	_	-		
<u>Less</u> Insurance claims and loss adjustment							
expenses recovery		(6,951,553,673)	(7,454,292,633)	-	-		
Commission and brokerage expenses		2,273,633,379	2,068,950,830	-	_		
Other underwriting expenses		1,223,654,048	1,142,769,498	-	_		
Finance costs		15,680,033	4,274,608	15,680,033	4,274,608		
Service costs		223,857,265	97,925,118	-	_		
Operating expenses	22	1,511,748,685	1,406,253,319	48,239,014	31,332,744		
(Reversal) expected credit losses	23	627,448	(1,983,236)	-	-		
Total expenses		9,934,886,229	10,160,661,296	63,919,047	35,607,352		
Profit before income tax		1,558,333,840	967,895,488	247,846,428	1,153,164,412		
Income tax expense	24	(297,947,381)	(183,622,952)	-			
Profit for the period		1,260,386,459	784,272,536	247,846,428	1,153,164,412		

		Consol	idated	Separate			
		financial in	formation	financial ir	formation		
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
<u>. </u>	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Other comprehensive income (expense)							
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently							
to profit or loss							
Unrealised actuarial gains		161,256	-	-	-		
Income tax relating to items that will not be							
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		(32,251)		-			
Total items that will not be reclassified							
subsequently to profit or loss		129,005		-			
Items that will be reclassified subsequently							
to profit or loss							
Unrealised losses in value of investments							
measured at fair value through other comprehensive							
income		(1,504,801,014)	(989,093,563)	-	-		
Realised losses from sale of investments							
measured at fair value through other comprehensive							
income and impairment loss transferred to profit or loss		21,343,961	95,579,984	-	-		
Income tax relating to items that will be							
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		296,675,710	178,701,316	-			
Total items that will be reclassified							
subsequently to profit or loss		(1,186,781,343)	(714,812,263)	-	-		
Other comprehensive expense							
for the period, net of income tax		(1,186,652,338)	(714,812,263)	-			
Total comprehensive income for the period		73,734,121	69,460,273	247,846,428	1,153,164,412		
Profit attributable to:							
Owners of the parent		1,242,279,927	772,553,447	247,846,428	1,153,164,412		
Non-controlling interests		18,106,532	11,719,089	-	-		
		1,260,386,459	784,272,536	247,846,428	1,153,164,412		
Total comprehensive income attributable to:							
Owners of the parent		67,078,719	64,554,628	247,846,428	1,153,164,412		
Non-controlling interests		6,655,402	4,905,645	_			
		73,734,121	69,460,273	247,846,428	1,153,164,412		
Earnings per share							
Basic earnings per share (Baht)	25	2.09	1.30	0.42	1.94		

Consolidated financial information

			•		Other co	emponents of equity							
					Unrealised gains								
					(losses) on change in								
					value of investments								
				Surplus from	measured at fair value				Retained earnin	ngs			
		Issued and		changes	through other	Unrealised	Total other	Appro	priated				
		paid-up	Share	in interests	comprehensive income	actuarial losses	components of	Legal	General		Total owners	Non-controlling	
		share capital	premium	in subsidiaries	- net of tax	- net of tax	equity	reserve	reserve	Unappropriated	of the parent	interests	Total equity
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2022		594,292,336	895,385,444	_	(1,376,693,766)	(32,354,469)	(1,409,048,235)	59,428,234	1,044,987,282	8,397,587,462	9,582,632,523	92,335,562	9,674,968,085
Net profit		-	-	_	(1,010,000,100)	(02,001,100)	(:,:00,0:0,200)	-	-	772,553,447	772,553,447	11,719,089	784,272,536
Dividend paid	21	_	_	-	-	-	-	_	_	(1,069,589,305)	(1,069,589,305)	(11,435,328)	(1,081,024,633)
Issue shares		_	_	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	60	60
Change in the ownership interests													
in subsidiaries		_	-	1,383,917	-	-	-	-	_	-	1,383,917	(2,383,917)	(1,000,000)
Non-controlling interest arising from				, ,							, ,	(, , , ,	, , ,
business combinations		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,784,143	35,784,143
Transfer of unappropriated retained earnings	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91,290,168	(91,290,168)	-	-	-
Legal reserve	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	59,429,234	-	(59,429,234)	-	-	-
Unrealised losses on change in value of													
investments measured at fair value through													
other comprehensive income - net of tax		-	-	-	(783,734,148)	-	(783,734,148)	-	-	-	(783,734,148)	(7,542,102)	(791,276,250)
Realised losses from sale of investments													
measured at fair value through													
other comprehensive income and													
impairment loss transferred to													
profit or loss - net of tax					75,735,328		75,735,328				75,735,328	728,659	76,463,987
Closing balance as at 30 September 2022		594,292,336	895,385,444	1,383,917	(2,084,692,586)	(32,354,469)	(2,117,047,055)	118,857,468	1,136,277,450	7,949,832,202	8,578,981,762	119,206,166	8,698,187,928

Consolidated financial information

		Attributable to owners of the parent											
					Other co	Other components of equity							
					Unrealised gains								
					(losses) on change in								
					value of investments								
				Surplus from	measured at fair value	Unrealised			Retained earning	gs			
		Issued and		changes	through other	actuarial	Total other	Appro	priated				
		paid-up	Share	in interests	comprehensive income	gains (losses)	components of	Legal	General		Total owners	Non-controlling	
		share capital	premium	in subsidiaries	- net of tax	- net of tax	equity	reserve	reserve	Unappropriated	of the parent	interests	Total equity
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023		594,292,336	895,385,444	1,354,834	(1,895,365,381)	16,497,634	(1,878,867,747)	118,857,468	1,136,277,450	8,343,199,851	9,210,499,636	140,468,007	9,350,967,643
Net profit		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,242,279,927	1,242,279,927	18,106,532	1,260,386,459
Dividend paid	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(742,853,645)	(742,853,645)	(9,723,833)	(752,577,478)
Issue shares	12.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,000,000	20,000,000
Non-controlling interest arising from business combinations		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(30)	(30)
Transfer of unappropriated retained earnings	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61,324,691	(61,324,691)	-	-	-
Transfer to retained earnings		-	-	-	-	(4,198,223)	(4,198,223)	-	-	4,198,223	-	-	-
Legal reserve	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,062,856	-	(1,062,856)	-	-	-
Unrealised actuarial gains - net of tax		-	-	-	-	96,754	96,754	-	-	-	96,754	32,251	129,005
Unrealised losses on change in value of													
investments measured at fair value through													
other comprehensive income - net of tax		-	-	-	(1,192,210,413)	-	(1,192,210,413)	-	-	-	(1,192,210,413)	(11,646,099)	(1,203,856,512)
Realised losses from sale of investments													
measured at fair value through													
other comprehensive income and													
impairment loss transferred to													
profit or loss - net of tax		-	-	-	16,912,452	-	16,912,452	-	-	-	16,912,452	162,717	17,075,169
Closing balance as at 30 September 2023		594,292,336	895,385,444	1,354,834	(3,070,663,342)	12,396,165	(3,058,267,177)	119,920,324	1,197,602,141	8,784,436,809	8,534,724,711	157,399,545	8,692,124,256

				Separate finance	ial information			
				Other components				
				of equity				
			•	Unrealised				
		Issued and		actuarial	Retained ear			
		paid-up	Share	gains (losses)	Appropriated			
		share capital	premium	- net of tax	legal reserve	Unappropriated	Total	
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Opening balance as at 1 January 2022		594,292,336	8,541,105,044	-	-	(14,413,359)	9,120,984,021	
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	1,153,164,412	1,153,164,412	
Dividend paid	21	-	-	-	-	(1,069,589,305)	(1,069,589,305)	
Transfer of unappropriated retained earnings	21		<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	59,429,234	(59,429,234)	<u>-</u>	
Closing balance as at 30 September 2022		594,292,336	8,541,105,044	-	59,429,234	9,732,514	9,204,559,128	
				 :				
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023		594,292,336	8,541,105,044	247,816	59,429,234	571,247,871	9,766,322,301	
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	247,846,428	247,846,428	
Dividend paid	21	-	-	-	-	(742,853,645)	(742,853,645)	
Closing balance as at 30 September 2023		594,292,336	8,541,105,044	247,816	59,429,234	76,240,654	9,271,315,084	

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2022	2023	2022
Baht	Baht	
		Baht
20,609,995,861	-	-
57) (3,203,309,696)	-	-
17) (10,793,095,707)	-	-
(430,471,109)	-	-
30) (2,245,308,251)	-	-
92) (1,167,092,537)	-	-
71) (712,333)	-	-
73,981,357	244,312	207,092
96 420,887,841	905,423,502	1,188,564,672
214,347,591	-	-
70) (1,366,406,531)	(49,295,756)	(27,692,722)
06) (65,809,755)	(2,443)	-
89 5,280,295,806	-	-
54) (5,944,138,673)	-	-
20) (579,943,426)	16,319,552	16,640,058
59) 803,220,438	872,689,167	1,177,719,100
2 2 3 1 2 2	(3,203,309,696) (17) (10,793,095,707) (80) (430,471,109) (30) (2,245,308,251) (92) (1,167,092,537) (71) (712,333) (817 73,981,357) (196 420,887,841) (214,347,591) (1,366,406,531) (65,809,755) (189 5,280,295,806) (5,944,138,673) (579,943,426)	57) (3,203,309,696) - 17) (10,793,095,707) - 80) (430,471,109) - 30) (2,245,308,251) - 92) (1,167,092,537) - 71) (712,333) - 817 73,981,357 244,312 196 420,887,841 905,423,502 343 214,347,591 - 70) (1,366,406,531) (49,295,756) 06) (65,809,755) (2,443) 189 5,280,295,806 - 54) (5,944,138,673) - 20) (579,943,426) 16,319,552

		Consol	lidated	Separate			
		financial in	formation	financial ir	nformation		
	•	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities							
Cash provided from							
Proceeds from disposal of property,							
plant and equipment		597,355	3,245,544	-	-		
Proceeds from acquisition of subsidiaries	_	-	37,545,425	-			
Cash provided from investing activities	•	597,355	40,790,969	-			
Cash used in							
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(109,558,356)	(34,593,462)	_	-		
Purchase of intangible assets		(10,811,065)	(10,549,623)	-	-		
Acquisition of investment in associate		-	(310,000,000)	-	-		
Acquisition of investment in subsidiaries		-	(162,714,132)	-	(752,999,940)		
Loan to related company	26	-	-	(80,000,000)	-		
Cash used in investing activities		(120,369,421)	(517,857,217)	(80,000,000)	(752,999,940)		
Net cash used in investing activities		(119,772,066)	(477,066,248)	(80,000,000)	(752,999,940)		
The case as a man soung as made	•	(::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	(:::,000,2:0)	(00,000,000)	(. 62,666,6.10)		
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities							
Proceeds from issue of ordinary shares	12.2	20,000,000	60	-	-		
Repayments on employee cash advances		-	(766)	-	(766)		
Proceeds from advances from related company		-	-	-	236,946		
Proceeds from advance to related company	26	-	-	16,000,000	-		
Repayments for advance to related company	26	-	-	(16,000,000)	-		
Proceeds from borrowings from financial institution	19.1	380,000,000	240,000,000	380,000,000	240,000,000		
Repayments on borrowings from financial institution	19.1	(620,000,000)	-	(620,000,000)	-		
Proceeds from borrowings from related party	19.2, 26	385,000,000	532,000,000	385,000,000	532,000,000		
Repayments on borrowings from related party	19.2, 26	(917,000,000)	-	(917,000,000)	-		
Proceeds from issuance of debenture	20	1,000,000,000	-	1,000,000,000	-		
Payments for deferred financing fee for debenture	20	(2,042,536)	-	(2,042,536)	-		
Finance costs		(13,069,599)	(4,274,608)	(13,069,599)	(4,274,608)		
Repayment on lease liabilities		(33,572,167)	(29,165,821)	(278,628)	-		
Dividend paid	21	(758,295,142)	(1,081,024,633)	(742,853,645)	(1,069,589,305)		
Net cash used in financing activities		(558,979,444)	(342,465,768)	(530,244,408)	(301,627,733)		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(1,312,670,269)	(16,311,578)	262,444,759	123,091,427		
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period		3,110,863,748	2,475,129,985	71,302,688	460,660		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period		1,798,193,479	2,458,818,407	333,747,447	123,552,087		
Significant non-cash transactions comprise:							
Accounts payable - purchase of property, plant and equipment		3,434,889	5,475,705	_	_		
Accounts payable - purchase of intangible assets		1,427,300	100,000	_	-		
Acquisition of right-of-use assets		27,848,270	19,726,757	1,054,621	-		
Transfers from land and buildings to investment property	13, 14	3,673,969	468,223	-,001,021	-		
Transfers from right-of-use asset to vehicles	14	3,090,307	898,228	_	-		
Reclassify investments in securities with maturity		3,000,001	330,220				
not over 3 months from acquisition date from							
investments measured at fair value through other							
comprehensive income to cash and cash equivalents		49,986,166	-	_	-		
,		-,- 5-,0					

1. General information

Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public limited company which listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand. The address of the Company's registered office is as follows:

The Company's registered address is 1115 Rama III Road, Chong Nonsri, Yannawa, Bangkok.

The principal business operations of the Company is holding investment in other companies.

The Company and its subsidiaries are subsequently referred as "the Group".

The interim consolidated and separate financial information was authorised for issue by authorised directors on 10 November 2023.

2. Basis of preparation

The interim consolidated and separate financial information have been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting and other financial reporting requirements issued under the Securities and Exchange Act and as required by the Notification of the Office of Insurance Commission entitled "Principle, methodology, condition and timing of preparation, submission and reporting of financial statements for non-life insurance company B.E. 2566" dated on 8 February 2023 ('OIC Notification').

The accounting period and significant accounting policies used for the interim financial information of the Company is the same as those of the Group except the temporary exemption from compliance with TFRS 9, Financial Instruments and TFRS 7, Financial Instruments: Disclosures under TFRS 4 (revised 2018), Insurance Contracts and apply the 'financial instruments and disclosure for insurance companies' accounting guidelines ('Accounting Guidance').

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

An English version of these interim financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language interim financial information shall prevail.

3. Accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

- 4. New and amended financial reporting standards and changes in accounting policies
- 4.1 New and amended Thai Financial Reporting Standards effective for the accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023 do not have material impact on the Group.
- 4.2 Amended financial reporting standards that are effective for the accounting period beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

The following amended TFRSs were not mandatory for the current reporting period and the Group has not early adopted them.

- a) Amendment to TAS 1 Presentation of financial statements revised the disclosure from 'significant accounting policies' to 'material accounting policies'. The amendment also provides guidelines on identifying when the accounting policy information is material. Consequently, immaterial accounting policy information does not need to be disclosed. If it is disclosed, it should not obscure material accounting information.
- b) Amendment to TAS 8 Accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors revised to the definition of 'accounting estimates' to clarify how companies should distinguish between changes in accounting policies and changes in accounting estimates. The distinction is important because changes in accounting estimates are applied prospectively to transactions, other events and conditions from the date of that change. Whereas changes in accounting policies are generally applied retrospectively to past transactions and other past events as well as the current period as if the new accounting policy had always been applied.
- c) Amendments to TAS 12 Income taxes require companies to recognise deferred tax related to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction that, on initial recognition, gives rise to equal amounts of taxable and deductible temporary differences. Example transactions are leases and decommissioning obligations.

The amendment should be applied to transactions on or after the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented. In addition, entities should recognise deferred tax assets (to the extent that they can probably be utilised) and deferred tax liabilities at the beginning of the earliest comparative period for all deductible and taxable temporary differences associated with:

- · right-of-use assets and lease liabilities, and
- decommissioning, restoration and similar liabilities, and the corresponding amounts recognised as part of the cost of the related assets.

The cumulative effect of recognising these adjustments is recognised at the beginning of retained earnings or another component of equity, as appropriate.

The Group's management is currently assessing the impact on the amendments of these standards.

5. Fair value

5.1 Fair value estimation

The following table presents the Group's significant financial assets that are measured and recognised at fair value at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022.

	Consolidated financial information					
		at 30 September				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	2 144 220			2 144 220		
Equity securities	2,144,220	-	-	2,144,220		
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state						
enterprise securities	-	1,009,731,095	-	1,009,731,095		
Debt securities	-	4,001,722,309	-	4,001,722,309		
Equity securities	7,133,932,006	-	684,324,750	7,818,256,756		
Total	7,136,076,226	5,011,453,404	684,324,750	12,831,854,380		
	С	onsolidated finar	ncial information	1		
	A	s at 31 Decembe	r 2022 (Audited)			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Equity securities	10,821	-	-	10,821		
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state						
enterprise securities	-	753,818,339	_	753,818,339		
Debt securities	-	2,713,920,285	-	2,713,920,285		
Equity securities	8,089,780,492	-	646,570,967	8,736,351,459		
Total	8,089,791,313	3,467,738,624	646,570,967	12,204,100,904		

There were no transfers between level 1 and 2 during the period.

5.2 Valuation techniques used to derive fair values

Financial instruments in level 1

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices such as at the Statement of Financial Position date. A market is regarded as active if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis such as prices obtained from The Stock Exchange of Thailand. The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Group is the last bid price. These instruments are included in level 1.

Financial instruments in level 2

Level 2 debt investments of marketable securities are fair valued based on quoted last bid price or the yield curve which the Thai Bond Market Association at the close of business on the Statement of Financial Position date. Level 2 unit trusts are fair valued using the net asset value of the investment which has majority investing portion in marketable securities which traded in the Stock Exchange of Thailand and debt securities which has fair valued announced by Thai Bond Market Association.

Financial instruments in level 3

The investment department performs the valuations of financial assets required for financial reporting purposes, including level 3 fair values. This team reports directly to the assistant managing director. Discussions of valuation processes and results are held between the assistant managing director and the valuation team at least once every quarter, in line with the Group's quarterly reporting dates.

The main level 3 input of unquoted equity investments that was used by the Group pertains to estimated cash flows from proceeds of securities trading, dividends and/or other benefits to the shareholders. The discount rate is based on a zero-coupon bond yield, announced by ThaiBMA, plus appropriate risk premium.

Fair value hierarchy level 3 of Road Accident Victims Protection Company Limited is determine based on fair value calculated using discounted cashflows method announced by Thailand General Insurance Association.

Changes in level 3 financial instruments are as follows:

Changes in level 3 financial instruments are as follows:	Consolidated financial information (Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht
Beginning balance of the period Purchase Unrealised gains	646,570,967 1,818,182 35,935,601
Closing balance of the period	684,324,750

As at 30 September 2023, the discount rate used to compute the fair value is between 17.67% to 178.55% per annum (31 December 2022: 18.42% to 89.86% per annum), depending on risk premium of each security. Based on the sensitivity analysis, should the discount rate shifted up by +1%, the other comprehensive income would decrease by Baht 19.42 million (31 December 2022: Baht 18.34 million). On the other hand, should the discount rate shifted down by -1%, the other comprehensive income would increase by Baht 16.74 million (31 December 2022: Baht 19.94 million).

6. Cash and cash equivalents

	Consoli financial in		Separate financial information	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Cash on hand Bank deposits held at call Bank deposits with fixed maturity and	1,473,501 1,746,733,812	1,380,915 3,109,482,833	10,000 333,737,447	10,000 71,292,688
certificate of deposits Investment in securities with maturity not over 3 months from acquisition date	1,832,466,535 49,986,166	1,832,418,332	- -	- -
Total cash and deposits at financial institutions	3,630,660,014	4,943,282,080	333,747,447	71,302,688
Less Deposits at banks and other institutions with maturity over 3 months from acquisition dates (Note 11) Restricted deposit at banks	(1,764,216,535) (68,250,000)	(1,764,289,232) (68,129,100)	- -	
Cash and cash equivalents	1,798,193,479	3,110,863,748	333,747,447	71,302,688

As at 30 September 2023, the Group had pledged fixed deposits totalling Baht 68.25 million (31 December 2022: Baht 68.10 million) as collaterals against bank overdrafts and as bail bond in cases where insured drivers have been charged with criminal offence, and placed with the Registrar, in accordance with Section 19 of the Insurance Act B.E. 2535 and no bank deposit was used as guarantee for electricity meter (31 December 2022: Baht 0.03 million) (as stated in Notes 27 and 30).

7. Premium receivables, net

The balances of premium receivables which classified by aging from the maturity date of the premium collection are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information (Unaudited) (Audited) 30 September 31 December 2023 2022 Baht Baht		
Undue Overdue	4,044,520,141	4,606,242,253	
Less than 30 days 31 - 60 days 61 - 90 days	717,713,441 342,742,064 295,151,064	487,462,330 216,303,652 191,684,112	
91 days - 1 year More than 1 year	516,277,267 271,952,707	436,340,562 378,352,164	
Total premium receivables <u>Less</u> Allowance for doubtful accounts	6,188,356,684 (160,506,742)	6,316,385,073 (168,266,547)	
Total premium receivables, net	6,027,849,942	6,148,118,526	

For premiums due from agents and brokers, the Group has established collection guidelines in accordance with the regulatory requirement for premium collection. For overdue premium receivables, the Group has pursued legal proceedings against such agents and brokers on a case by case basis.

8. Reinsurance assets, net

Assets from reinsurance are as follows:

lidated	Consoli
formation	financial info
(Audited)	(Unaudited)
31 December	30 September
2022	2023
Raht	Raht

| National Premium Reserve (UPR) | 10,897,028,628 | 13,539,136,429 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022 | 1-2022

9. Amounts due from reinsurance, net

Amounts due from reinsurance are as follows:

Amounts due from reinsurance are as follows.		Consolidated financial information	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht	
Deposits on reinsurance Due from reinsurers	6,140,106,031	3,183 4,600,925,363	
Less Allowance for doubtful accounts	6,140,106,031 (904,807,744)	4,600,928,546 (906,629,423)	
Amounts due from reinsurance, net	5,235,298,287	3,694,299,123	

10. Accounts receivable, net

The Group has trade receivables, included in trade and other receivables in statements of financial position, can analyse aging as follows:

can analyse aging as lone we.	Consolidated financial information	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Within 3 months 3 - 6 months 6 - 12 months Over 12 months	634,757 38,099 82,917 4,705,264	6,002,405 48,073 118,352 4,572,765
Total accounts receivable <u>Less</u> Allowance for doubtful accounts	5,461,037 (1,995,319)	10,741,595 (1,991,407)
Accounts receivable, net	3,465,718	8,750,188

11. Investments in securities, net

Investments in securities are as below:

	Consolidated financial information (Unaudited) 30 September 2023		
	Cost/ Amortised cost Baht	Fair value Baht	
Investments measured at fair value through profit or loss Equity securities	3,395	2,144,220	
Total Add Unrealised gains	3,395 2,140,825	2,144,220	
Total investments measured at fair value through profit or loss	2,144,220	2,144,220	
Investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private enterprise debt securities Equity securities	1,035,494,654 4,065,125,879 11,561,954,169	1,009,731,095 4,001,722,309 7,818,256,756	
Total <u>Less</u> Unrealised losses	16,662,574,702 (3,832,864,542)	12,829,710,160	
Total investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	12,829,710,160	12,829,710,160	
Investment measured at amortised cost Government and state enterprise securities Private enterprise debt securities Deposit at banks (Note 6) Savings lottery	426,187,484 180,000,000 1,764,216,535 10,000,000		
Total <u>Less</u> Expected credit loss	2,380,404,019 (106,412)		
Total investment measured at amortised cost	2,380,297,607		
Total investments in securities, net	15,212,151,987		

	Consolidated financial information (Audited)		
	31 December 2022		
	Cost/ Amortised cost Baht	Fair value Baht	
Investments measured at fair value through profit or loss Equity securities	3,395	10,821	
Total Add Unrealised gains	3,395 7,426	10,821	
Total investments measured at fair value through profit or loss	10,821	10,821	
Investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private enterprise debt securities Equity securities	761,747,670 2,742,413,386 11,048,658,876	753,818,339 2,713,920,285 8,736,351,459	
Total <u>Less</u> Unrealised losses	14,552,819,932 (2,348,729,849)	12,204,090,083	
Total investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	12,204,090,083	12,204,090,083	
Investment measured at amortised cost Government and state enterprise securities Private enterprise debt securities Deposit at banks (Note 6) Savings lottery	772,582,301 180,000,000 1,764,289,232 10,000,000		
Total <u>Less</u> Expected credit loss	2,726,871,533 (156,742)		
Total investment measured at amortised cost	2,726,714,791		
Total investments in securities, net	14,930,815,695		

11.1 Debt securities that are measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

Consolidated			
financial information			
(Unaudited)			
30 September 2023			
	Expected credit loss recognised in other		
Fair value	comprehensive income		
Baht	Baht		
5,011,453,404	2,566,519		
0,011,700,707			
3,011,430,404			
5,011,453,404	2,566,519		
5,011,453,404			
5,011,453,404	onsolidated		
5,011,453,404			
5,011,453,404 Co	onsolidated cial information (Audited)		
5,011,453,404 Co	onsolidated cial information		
5,011,453,404 Co	onsolidated cial information (Audited) ecember 2022 Expected credit loss		
5,011,453,404 Confinance	onsolidated cial information (Audited) ecember 2022 Expected credit loss recognised in other		
5,011,453,404 Confinance 31 D Fair value	onsolidated cial information (Audited) ecember 2022 Expected credit loss recognised in other comprehensive income		
5,011,453,404 Confinance	onsolidated cial information (Audited) ecember 2022 Expected credit loss recognised in other		
5,011,453,404 Confinance 31 D Fair value Baht	onsolidated cial information (Audited) ecember 2022 Expected credit loss recognised in other comprehensive income Baht		
5,011,453,404 Confinance 31 D Fair value	onsolidated cial information (Audited) ecember 2022 Expected credit loss recognised in other comprehensive income		
5,011,453,404 Confinance 31 D Fair value Baht	onsolidated cial information (Audited) ecember 2022 Expected credit loss recognised in other comprehensive income Baht		
	finance (I 30 Se Fair value Baht		

11.2 Debt securities that are measured at amortised cost

	O P. I. (I (" ! . I ! . ((!				
	Consolidated financial information				
	(Unaudited)				
	30 September 2023				
	Gross Expected Carryin				
	carrying value credit loss Va				
	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Investments in debt securities which credit					
risk has not significantly increased (Stage 1)	2,380,404,019	(106,412)	2,380,297,607		
Total	2,380,404,019	(106,412)	2,380,297,607		
			<u> </u>		
	Consolidate	ed financial info	ormation		
		(Audited)			
	31	December 2022	2		
	Gross	Expected	Carrying		
	carrying value	credit loss	Value		
	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Investments in debt securities which credit					
	2 726 074 622	(156 740)	2 726 714 701		
risk has not significantly increased (Stage 1)	2,726,871,533	(156,742)	2,726,714,791		
	0.700.074.500	(450.740)	0.700.744.704		
Total	2,726,871,533	(156,742)	2,726,714,791		

As at 30 September 2023, bonds, debentures, savings lottery and deposit at banks of Baht 1,206.59 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,354.26 million) were used as collateral against premium reserve with the registrar, collateral for underwriting policies and collateral in case of the insured driver is an alleged offender and used as collateral against the court for the payment of losses (as stated in Notes 28 and 30).

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2023, the Group had revenues relating to investment as follows:

- Interest income and dividend income from investments of Baht 39.24 million and Baht 168.48 million, respectively (30 September 2022: Baht 20.92 million and Baht 159.30 million, respectively).
- Consideration received from selling investments of Baht 705.00 million (30 September 2022: Baht 513.20 million) and gain from selling investments of Baht 28.48 million (30 September 2022: Baht 2.89 million).

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, the Group had revenues relating to investment as follows:

- Interest income and dividend income from investments of Baht 114.23 million and Baht 505.71 million, respectively (30 September 2022: Baht 61.89 million and Baht 440.45 million, respectively).
- Consideration received from selling investments of Baht 3,041.80 million (30 September 2022: Baht 3,692.91 million) and gain from selling investments of Baht 97.81 million (30 September 2022: Baht 51.80 million).

12. Investment in associate and subsidiaries

12.1 Investments in associate

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, investments in associates are as follows:

			lavontanon	st montion	Consol financial in	
			Investmen held by th	•	Investment at e	equity method
					30 September	31 December
	Country of	Nature of	2023	2022	2023	2022
	incorporation	business	%	%	Baht	Baht
Associate						
Mee Tee Mee Ngern Company		Land loan and consignment				
Limited	Thailand	business	30.99	30.99	311,614,361	304,266,179

Movements of investments in a associate for nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		
	Investment in e	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
	30 September 2023 31 December		
	Baht	Baht	
Opening net book value	304,266,179	-	
Increase in investment	-	310,000,000	
Share of net gain (loss)	7,348,182	(5,733,821)	
Closing net book value	311,614,361	304,266,179	

12.2 Investments in subsidiaries

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, investments in subsidiaries were as follows:

					_	Separate financ	ial information
					nt portion he Group	Investmer	nt at cost
				30 September		30 September	31 December
	Nature of	Country of		2023	2022	2023	2022
	business	incorporation	Relationship	%	%	Baht	Baht
Subsidiary company							
Dhipaya Insurance Public Company Limited ("Dhipaya Insurance")	Non-life insurance	Thailand	Direct shareholding	99.05	99.05	9,135,387,380	9,135,387,380
TIP ISB Company Limited ("TIP ISB")	Holding company	Thailand	Direct shareholding	99.99	99.99	199,999,980	199,999,970
TIP IB Company Limited ("TIP IB")	Holding company	Thailand	Direct shareholding	99.99	99.99	240,999,980	240,999,970
TIP Exponential Company Limited ("TIP X"")	Holding company	Thailand	Direct shareholding	99.99	99.99	312,999,980	312,999,970
Amity Insurance Broker Company Limited	Non-life insurance broker	Thailand	Indirect shareholding via TIP ISB	74.99	74.99	-	-
DP Survey & Law Company Limited	Surveyor	Thailand	Indirect shareholding via TIP ISB	74.99	74.99	-	-
Dhipaya Training Centre Company Limited	Training center	Thailand	Indirect shareholding via Dhipaya Insurance, Amity, DP Survey	69.90	69.90	-	-
Insurverse Public Company Limited	Non-life insurance	Thailand	Indirect shareholding via TIP IB	79.99	79.99	-	-

On 8 August 2023, the shareholders at the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders No. 1 of Insurverse Public Company Limited ('Insurverse') passed a resolution to approve increase the authorised share capital from 5,700,000 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 100 per share to 6,700,000 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 100 per share.

On 23 May 2023, the Board of Directors' Meeting No.2 of TIP IB Company Limited passed a resolution to invest in Insurverse in the original proportions in 800,000 additional ordinary shares at Baht 100 per share, totalling Baht 80,000,000.

13. Investment property, net

	Consolidated financial information				
	Building and				
	Land	improvements	Total		
	Baht	Baht	Baht		
As at 1 January 2023					
Cost	137,548,381	121,512,455	259,060,836		
<u>Less</u> Accumulated depreciation	-	(108,857,794)	(108,857,794)		
Net book amount	137,548,381	12,654,661	150,203,042		
	- ,,-	, ,	,,-		
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)					
Opening net book amount Transfers from property, plant and equipment	137,548,381	12,654,661	150,203,042		
(Note 14.1)	2,230,514	1,443,455	3,673,969		
Depreciation	-	(1,505,826)	(1,505,826)		
Closing net book amount	139,778,895	12,592,290	152,371,185		
-					
As at 30 September 2023					
Cost	139,778,895	135,372,781	275,151,676		
<u>Less</u> Accumulated depreciation	-	(122,780,491)	(122,780,491)		
Net book amount	139,778,895	12,592,290	152,371,185		

14. Property, plant and equipment, net

14.1 Property, plant and equipment

	Consolidated financial information					
		Buildings and	Fixture and		Assets under	
	Land Baht	improvements Baht	equipment Baht	Vehicles Baht	construction Baht	Total Baht
At 1 January 2023 Cost	488,775,860	1,281,444,718	742,822,723	114,976,552	24,980,520	2,653,000,373
Less Accumulated depreciation	-	(547,987,166)	(613,266,203)	(108,278,973)		(1,269,532,342)
Net book amount	488,775,860	733,457,552	129,556,520	6,697,579	24,980,520	1,383,468,031
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)						
Opening net book amount	488,775,860	733,457,552	129,556,520	6,697,579	24,980,520	1,383,468,031
Additions	-	1,473,962	23,246,844	1,706,593	68,259,730	94,687,129
Disposals	-	-	(20,301)	(536,282)	-	(556,583)
Write-off	-	-	-	(6,542)	-	(6,542)
Transfers in/(out)	-	22,612,951	10,074,797	-	(32,687,748)	-
Transfers to investment property (Note 13)	(2,230,514)	(1,443,455)	-	-	-	(3,673,969)
Transfers from right-of-use assets (Note 14.2)	-	-	-	3,090,307	-	3,090,307
Depreciation charge	-	(48,568,221)	(33,157,436)	(3,451,458)	-	(85,177,115)
Closing net book amount	486,545,346	707,532,789	129,700,424	7,500,197	60,552,502	1,391,831,258
At 30 September 2023						
Cost	486,545,346	1,291,671,306	739,324,959	121,970,112	60,552,502	2,700,064,225
Less Accumulated depreciation	-	(584,138,517)	(609,624,535)	(114,469,915)	-	(1,308,232,967)
Net book amount	486,545,346	707,532,789	129,700,424	7,500,197	60,552,502	1,391,831,258

14.2 Right-of-use asset

	Consolidated financial information				
	Land Baht	Buildings Baht	Vehicles Baht	Total Baht	
At 1 January 2023					
Cost	45,247,823	28,359,246	89,966,195	163,573,264	
Less Accumulated amortisation	(20,817,735)	(20,268,055)	(48,443,539)	(89,529,329)	
Net book amount	24,430,088	8,091,191	41,522,656	74,043,935	
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)					
Opening net book amount	24,430,088	8,091,191	41,522,656	74,043,935	
Additions	-	8,506,889	19,341,381	27,848,270	
Transfers to property, plant and equipment (Note 14.1)	_	_	(3,090,307)	(3,090,307)	
Amortisation charge	(5,337,644)	(5,621,558)	(16,100,618)	(27,059,820)	
Closing net book amount	19,092,444	10,976,522	41,673,112	71,742,078	
At 30 September 2023					
Cost	45,247,823	36,866,135	102,708,670	184,822,628	
Less Accumulated amortisation	(26,155,379)	(25,889,613)	(61,035,558)	(113,080,550)	
Net book amount	19,092,444	10,976,522	41,673,112	71,742,078	
		Separate financ	cial information	<u> </u>	
	Land	Buildings	Vehicles	Total	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
At 1 January 2023					
Cost	-	-	993,215	993,215	
Less Accumulated amortisation	-	<u>-</u>	(50,069)	(50,069)	
Net book amount	-	-	943,146	943,146	
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)					
Opening net book amount	-	-	943,146	943,146	
Additions	-	-	1,054,621	1,054,621	
Amortisation charge	-	<u> </u>	(254,325)	(254,325)	
Closing net book amount		-	1,743,442	1,743,442	
At 30 September 2023					
Cost	-	-	2,047,836	2,047,836	
Less Accumulated amortisation	-	-	(304,394)	(304,394)	
Net book amount	-	-	1,743,442	1,743,442	

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, the lease payments resulting from lease and service contracts which were not capitalised comprised of variable lease payments amounting to Baht 4.32 million, short-term leases amounting to Baht 3.17 million, and low-value leases amounting to Baht 23.69 million (30 September 2022: Baht 1.89 million, Baht 0.83 million, and Baht 22.50 million, respectively).

15. Intangible assets, net

	Consolidated financial information					
	Computer software Baht	under installation Baht	Customer relationships Baht	Total Baht		
At 1 January 2023						
Cost	326,901,889	9,249,860	17,900,000	354,051,749		
Less Accumulated amortisation	(288,207,209)	-	(1,094,770)	(289,301,979)		
Net book amount	38,694,680	9,249,860	16,805,230	64,749,770		
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)						
Opening net book amount	38,694,680	9,249,860	16,805,230	64,749,770		
Additions	5,427,410	5,554,055	-	10,981,465		
Write off	(6,124)	(2,272,360)	-	(2,278,484)		
Transfers in/(out)	6,112,600	(6,112,600)	-	-		
Amortisation charge	(11,541,982)	-	(1,400,436)	(12,942,418)		
Closing net book amount	38,686,584	6,418,955	15,404,794	60,510,333		
At 30 September 2023						
Cost	337,941,899	6,418,955	17,900,000	362,260,854		
Less Accumulated amortisation	(299,255,315)	-	(2,495,206)	(301,750,521)		
Net book amount	38,686,584	6,418,955	15,404,794	60,510,333		

16. Deferred tax assets, net

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are as follows:

	Consoli financial inf	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
eferred tax assets eferred tax liabilities	1,450,209,542 (428,164)	1,106,682,418 (1,484)
ferred tax assets, net	1,449,781,378	1,106,680,934

The movement in deferred tax for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 is as follows:

Consolidated financial information					
	30 September 2	2023 (Unaudited)			
Balance as of		Charges to other	Balance as of		
1 January	Charges to		30 September		
			2023		
Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
60 242 726	14 064 024	_	74,306,750		
, ,	, ,	_	106,123,145		
, ,	740,412	_	26,207,509		
, ,	(20 488 304)	_	201,932,402		
	, , ,	(32 251)	106,008,457		
0 1,7 00,000	11,000,070	(02,201)	100,000,107		
469.841.256	_	296.675.710	766,516,966		
, ,	42.645.663		151,313,030		
, ,		_	6,356,698		
5,551,=51	22, 121		5,555,555		
12,922,997	(1,478,412)	-	11,444,585		
, , , , , , , ,	() -)		, ,		
1,106,682,418	46,883,665	296,643,459	1,450,209,542		
(, , , , ,)	(/ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
(1,484)	(426,680)	-	(428,164)		
(1 494)	(426 690)		(428,164)		
(1,404)	(420,000)	-	(420, 104)		
1,106,680,934	46,456,985	296,643,459	1,449,781,378		
	Balance as of 1 January 2023 Baht 60,242,726 105,377,733 26,207,509 222,420,706 94,700,833 469,841,256 108,667,367 6,301,291 12,922,997 1,106,682,418	Balance as of 1 January 2023 Baht 60,242,726 105,377,733 26,207,509 222,420,706 94,700,833 11,339,875 469,841,256 108,667,367 6,301,291 12,922,997 12,922,997 (1,478,412) 1,106,682,418 46,883,665 (1,484) (426,680) (1,484) (426,680)	September 2023 (Unaudited)		

Deferred income tax assets are recognised for tax loss and carried forwards only to the extent that realisation of the related tax benefit through the future taxable profits is probable.

As at 30 September 2023, The Group does not recognise deferred tax asset of Baht 37.68 million (31 December 2022: Baht 20.25 million), to carry forward against future taxable income; these cumulative tax losses of Baht 188.42 million (31 December 2022: Baht 101.27 million) will expire within 2028 and 2027, respectively. The Company does not recognise deferred tax asset of Baht 27.94 million (31 December 2022: Baht 15.49 million), to carry forward against future taxable income; these cumulative tax losses of Baht 139.68 million (31 December 2022: Baht 77.44 million) will expire within 2028 and 2027, respectively.

17. Insurance contract liabilities

		dated financial infor			Consolidated financial information 31 December 2022 (Audited)		
	30 Sep	tember 2023 (Unaud	dited)	31 De			
	Insurance contract	Liabilities recovered from		Insurance contract	Liabilities recovered from		
	liabilities	reinsurance	Net	liabilities	reinsurance	Net	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Claim liabilities - Reported claims - Claims incurred but not reported	8,531,298,002 1,030,260,448	(6,725,258,361) (604,639,074)	1,806,039,641 425.621,374	8,850,032,461 1,233,844,910	(6,686,457,230) (868,016,294)	2,163,575,231 365,828,616	
Premium liabilities - Unearned premium reserve	15,194,772,054	(10,897,028,628)	4,297,743,426	17,331,833,797	(13,539,136,430)	3,792,697,367	
Total	24,756,330,504	(18,226,926,063)	6,529,404,441	27,415,711,168	(21,093,609,954)	6,322,101,214	

17.1 Claim liabilities

	Consolidated financial information		
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	` ,	
Beginning balance for the period/year Claims and loss adjustment expenses	10,083,877,371	8,716,461,097	
incurred during the period/year Change in claim reserve of claim	11,209,034,096	17,531,271,834	
incurred in previous period/year Change in claim reserve from change in	1,328,164,376	(130,329,343)	
assumptions during the period/year Claims and loss adjustment	(200,384,454)	(31,913,616)	
expenses paid during the period/year Acquisition of subsidiaries	(12,859,132,939)	(16,001,749,227) 136,626	
Closing balance for the period/year	9,561,558,450	10,083,877,371	

17.2 Unearned premium reserve

	Consolidated financial information		
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht	
Beginning balance for the period/year Premium written for the period/year Premium earned in the period/year Acquisition of subsidiaries	17,331,833,797 23,088,384,369 (25,225,446,112)	15,536,946,215 32,567,903,985 (30,773,541,710) 525,307	
Closing balance for the period/year	15,194,772,054	17,331,833,797	

As at 30 September 2023, the Group had not provided for unexpired risk reserve for the amount of Baht 7,685.51 million (31 December 2022: Baht 8,849.98 million) since unexpired risk reserve was lower than unearned premium reserve.

18. Due to reinsurers

	Consolio financial inf	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Amounts withheld on reinsurance treaties Outward premium payables	3,788,367,199 5,525,678,167	3,712,314,310 4,688,838,515
Total due to reinsurers	9,314,045,366	8,401,152,825

19. Borrowings

19.1 Borrowings from financial institution

Movements of borrowings from financial institution for nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 are as follows:

	(Unaudited) Consolidated and separate financial information Baht
Opening net book value Addition Repayment	240,000,000 380,000,000 (620,000,000)
Closing net book value	-

As at 30 September 2023, the Group and the Company had undrawn committed borrowing facilities for short-term borrowing from financial institution of Baht 700 million at BIBOR plus fixed rate 1.50% to 2.20% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 60 million at fixed rate 3.18%).

19.2 Borrowings from related company

Movements of borrowings from related company for nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 are as follows:

	(Unaudited) Consolidated and separate financial information Baht
Opening net book value Addition Repayment	532,000,000 385,000,000 (917,000,000)
Closing net book value	_

As at 30 September 2023, the Group and the Company had undrawn committed borrowing facilities for short-term borrowing from related company of Baht 570 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 1.50% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 38 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 2.20% per year).

20. Debenture, net		
	Consolidated and separate financial information	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023	(Audited) 31 December 2022
	Baht	Baht
Debenture Less Deferred financing fee	1,000,000,000 (1,962,827)	- -
Debenture, net	998,037,173	

The movement of debenture for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 is as follow:

	(Unaudited) Consolidated and separate financial information Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023 Additions (Principal - net of borrowing cost) Repayments Amortisation of debt issuance costs	997,957,464 - 79,709
Closing balance as at 30 September 2023	998,037,173

The debenture is name-registered, unsubordinated and unsecured debenture without a debentureholders' representative with a term of 3 years will be redeemed on 16 August 2026. The interest rate is 3.44% per annum in accordance with the condition of the debenture which is due on six months basis and the principal is due at the maturity date.

The debenture agreement require the Group and the Company to maintain Interest Bearing Debt to Equity Ratio by computing from annual consolidated financial statements. The Group and the Company have complied with the conditions.

21. Dividends

Separate financial information

At the Board of Directors' meeting no. 8 held on 29 August 2023, the directors approved an interim dividend from retained earnings for period ended 31 August 2023 at Baht 0.50 per share, totalling Baht 297,146,168. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 28 September 2023.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of the Company held on 26 April 2023, the shareholders approved the payment of annual dividend from net profit for the year ended 31 December 2022 at Baht 0.75 per share, totalling Baht 445,719,252. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 22 May 2023.

At the Board of Directors' meeting no. 8 held on 30 August 2022, the directors approved an interim dividend from net profit for period ended 31 August 2022 at Baht 0.50 per share, totalling Baht 297,146,168 Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 28 September 2022 and appropriate its net income to legal reserve amounting to Baht 15,087,938.

At the Board of Directors' meeting no. 5 held on 31 May 2022, the directors approved an interim dividend from net profit for period ended 31 March 2022 at Baht 1.30 per share, totalling Baht 772,580,037. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 24 June 2022 and appropriate its net income to legal reserve amounting to Baht 44,341,296.

Consolidated financial information

At the Board of Directors' meeting no. 3 of TIP ISB Company Limited held on 25 September 2023, the directors approved an interim dividend from net profit for period ended 30 June 2023 at Baht 0.70 per share, totalling Baht 14,000,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 28 September 2023. and appropriate its retained earnings to legal reserve amounting to Baht 957,999.

At the Board of Directors' meeting no. 8 of Dhipaya Insurance Public Company Limited ("Dhipaya Insurance") held on 29 August 2023, the directors approved an interim dividend from net profit for period ended 30 June 2023 at Baht 0.50 per share, totalling Baht 300,000,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 22 September 2023.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of DP Survey & Law Company Limited held on 19 April 2023, the shareholders approved the payment of annual dividend from net profit for the year ended 31 December 2022 at Baht 80 per share, totalling Baht 17,360,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 21 April 2023.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of Amity Insurance Broker Company Limited held on 18 April 2023, the shareholders approved the payment of annual dividend from net profit for the year ended 31 December 2022 at Baht 445 per share, totalling Baht 8,900,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 21 April 2023.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of Dhipaya Training Centre Company Limited held on 10 April 2023, the shareholders approved the payment of annual dividend from net profit for the year ended 31 December 2022 at Baht 60 per share, totalling Baht 3,000,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 25 April 2023 and appropriate its retained earnings to legal reserve amounting to Baht 150,000.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of Dhipaya Insurance held on 28 March 2023, the Shareholders approved to appropriate its retained earnings to general reserve amounting to Baht 61,914,704.

At the Board of Directors' meeting no.12 of Dhipaya Insurance held on 21 December 2022, the directors approved an interim dividend from net profit for period ended 30 September 2022 at Baht 1 per share, totalling Baht 600,000,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 20 January 2023.

At the Board of Directors' meeting no.8 of Dhipaya Insurance held on 30 August 2022, the directors approved an interim dividend from net profit for period ended 30 June 2022 at Baht 0.50 per share, totalling Baht 300,000,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 22 September 2022.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of Dhipaya Insurance held on 29 March 2022, the shareholders approved the payment of annual dividend from net profit for the year ended 31 December 2021 at Baht 1.50 per share, totalling Baht 900,000,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 22 April 2022 and appropriate its retained earnings to general reserve amounting to Baht 92,168,482.

22. Operating expenses

	Consoli	dated	Sepa	rate
	financial in	formation	financial in	formation
	For the three-month peri		iod ended (Unaud	ited)
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2023	2022	2023	2022
_	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
	224,180,228	190,747,693	11,389,982	6,038,175
	108,303,748	106,122,827	131,616	-
	(12,309,734)	(7,614,293)	-	-
	7,230,000	5,813,250	2,434,000	2,589,000
	188,450,141	104,570,705	2,519,359	4,127,024
				•
	515,854,383	399,640,182	16,474,957	12,754,199

Personnel expenses which are not expenses for underwriting and claims
Premises and equipment expenses which are not expenses for underwriting and claims (Reversal) Bad debts and doubtful accounts Directors' remuneration
Other operating expenses

Total operating expenses

	Consoli	idated	Sepa	rate
	financial in	formation	financial in	formation
	For the nine-month peri-		od ended (Unaud	ited)
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Ī				
	668,485,808	631,001,130	31,077,831	9,601,739
	326,310,622	290,880,008	330,073	-
	(2,886,269)	14,673,778	-	-
	48,123,635	41,323,750	7,548,000	7,931,000
	471,714,889	428,374,653	9,283,110	13,800,005
				_
	1,511,748,685	1,406,253,319	48,239,014	31,332,744

Personnel expenses which are not expenses for underwriting and claims
Premises and equipment expenses which are not expenses for underwriting and claims (Reversal) Bad debts and doubtful accounts Directors' remuneration
Other operating expenses

Total operating expenses

23. (Reversal) expected credit losses

Consolidated		
financial information		
For the three-month		
period ended		
(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
30 September	30 September	
2023	2022	
2023	2022	
Baht	Baht	
Baht	Baht	
Baht	Baht	

Investments in securities
Total (reversal) expected credit loss

	Consol financial in	
	For the nin	
	period	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022
	Baht	Baht
Investments in securities	627,448	(1,983,236)
Total (reversal) expected credit loss	627,448	(1,983,236)
24. Income tax expense		
Income tax expense are as follows:		
income tax expense are as follows.	Conso	lidated
	financial in	
	For the thr	
	period ((Unaudited)	
	(Unaudited) 30 September	(Unaudited) 30 September
	2023	2022
	Baht	Baht
Current income tax	13,430,062	113,603,569
Deferred income tax	44,360,888	(4,196,899)
		<u> </u>
Total income tax expense	57,790,950	109,406,670
	Conso	lidated
	financial in	
	For the nir	
	period ((Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	30 September	30 September
	2023	2022
	Baht	Baht
Current income tax	344,404,366	194,599,570
Deferred income tax (Note 16)	(46,456,985)	(10,976,618)
Total income tax expense	297,947,381	183,622,952
τοιαι πούπο ταλ ολροπού	291,941,001	100,022,332

The interim income tax expense is accrued based on management's estimation using the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings. The estimated average annual tax rate used is 19% (the estimated tax rate for the interim period 30 September 2022 was 19% per annum).

25. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit for the period attributable to shareholders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic earnings per share:

Net profit attributable to shareholders (Baht) Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (Shares) Basic earnings per share (Baht)

idated	Sepa	
financial information		formation
three-month per	riod ended (Unau	dited)
30 September	30 September	30 September
2022	2023	2022
456,828,967	287,200,962	281,665,695
594,292,336	594,292,336	594,292,336
0.77	0.48	0.47
	### style="background-color: blue;"> ### style="	Information financial in three-month period ended (Unau 30 September 2022 456,828,967 287,200,962 594,292,336 594,292,336

Consol	idated	Sepa	rate
financial in	formation	financial in	formation
For the nine-month pe		iod ended (Unau	dited)
30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
2023	2022	2023	2022
1,242,279,927	772,553,447	247,846,428	1,153,164,412
594,292,336	594,292,336	594,292,336	594,292,336
2.09	1.30	0.42	1.94

Net profit attributable to shareholders (Baht) Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (Shares) Basic earnings per share (Baht)

There are no potential dilutive ordinary shares in issue for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022.

26. Related parties transactions

Enterprises and individuals that, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the Company, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Company. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the enterprise, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, and not merely the legal form.

Related parties are as follows:

Company's name	Nature of relationship
Dhipaya Insurance Public Company Limited	Affiliated company
TIP ISB Company Limited	Affiliated company
TIP IB Company Limited	Affiliated company
TIP Exponential Company Limited	Affiliated company
Amity Insurance Broker Company Limited	Affiliated company
DP Survey & Law Company Limited	Affiliated company
Dhipaya Training Centre Company Limited	Affiliated company
Insurverse Public Company Limited	Affiliated company
Mee Tee Mee Ngern Company Limited	Associate company
PTT Public Company Limited	13.46% of shares held in the Company and common director
Government Saving Bank	11.31% of shares held in the Company and common director
Krung Thai Bank Public Company Limited	10.00% of shares held in the Company and common director
Dhipaya Life Assurance Public Company Limited	17.76% of shares held by the subsidiary and common director
Dhipaya Insurance Co., Ltd. (Lao PDR)	10.00% of shares held by the subsidiary and common director
Community and Estate Management Company Limited	10.00% of shares held by the subsidiary and common director
Vejthani Public Company Limited	1.54% of shares held by the subsidiary and common director

During the period, the Group has significant business transactions with related parties. These transactions have been conducted on commercial terms in the ordinary course of businesses. Below is a summary of those transactions.

	Consolidated financial information		
	(Unaudited) (Unaudited) 30 September 30 September 2023 2022 Baht Baht		Pricing policies
Statement of comprehensive income for the three-month period ended			
Related parties Premium written	575,480,220	55,791,423	Normal commercial terms for major customers
Net investment income Interest income Dividend received	4,543,552		Interest rate 0.38% - 2.00% per annum According to the payment declaration
Other income Rental revenue Service revenue	1,496,085 3,436,438		Contract price referencing to market rate Contract price referencing to market rate
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses	5,185,024	161,033,903	As actually incurred
Commission and brokerage expenses	154,943,030	147,707,910	Rate of commission terms for depending on types of insurance that not over the rate under the regulation
Finance costs	2,553,316	1,905,800	Interest rate 3.44% - 4.00% per annum
Operating expenses	3,308,044	715,177	Contract price referencing to market rate

	Separate financial information		
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022 Baht	Pricing policies
Statement of comprehensive income for the three-month period ended			
Affiliated companies Net investment income Dividend received	311,141,166	207 1/1 168	According to the payment declaration
Interest income	379,967		Interest rate 3.94% per annum
Related parties Finance costs	2,553,316	1,905,800	Interest rate 3.44% - 4.00% per annum
	Consol		
	financial in (Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
	30 September	30 September	
	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	Pricing policies
Statement of comprehensive income for the nine-month period ended			
Related parties Premium written	1,131,732,774	467,420,605	Normal commercial terms for major Customers
Net investment income Interest income Dividend received Losses on investments	11,486,394 6,941,500	18,759,000	Interest rate 0.25% - 2.00% per annum According to the payment declaration Offer price
Other income Rental revenue Service revenue	4,488,255 9,753,390		Contract price referencing to market rate Contract price referencing to market rate
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses	(57,099,425)	159,608,079	As actually incurred
Commission and brokerage expenses	432,320,485	367,694,650	Rate of commission terms for depending on types of insurance that not over the rate under the regulation
Finance costs	4,516,456	3,459,134	Interest rate 3.12% - 4.00% per annum
Operating expenses	10,157,188	30,354,391	Contract price referencing to market rate

	Sepa financial ir		
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 30 September 2022 Baht	Pricing policies
Statement of comprehensive income for the nine-month period ended			
Affiliated companies Net investment income Dividend received Interest income	311,141,166 379.967		According to the payment declaration Interest rate 3.94% per annum
Related parties Finance costs	4,516,456		Interest rate 3.12% - 4.00% per annum

The Group has the following assets, which mainly arise from investments, and liabilities, which are significant to related companies:

related companies:			
·	Consolidated financial information		
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
	30 September	31 December	
	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	
Statement of financial position			
Related parties			
Deposits at financial institutions	1,750,323,764	1,814,839,782	
Premium receivables	530,668,601	86,168,508	
Accrued investment income	3,577,433	26,798,628	
Amount due from reinsurance	45,687,869	41,341,892	
Investments in securities, net	915,838,081	937,759,223	
Other assets	2,011,754	1,677,934	
Insurance contract liabilities	425,545,032	526,470,383	
Accrued commission expenses	221,000,457	263,169,396	
Borrowings from related parties	-	532,000,000	
Debenture	130,000,000	-	
Other liabilities	5,547,894	6,460,019	
	Sepa		
	financial in		
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
	30 September	31 December	
	2023	2022	
	Baht	Baht	
Statement of financial position			
Affiliated companies			
Accrued investment income	379,967	594,282,336	
Loan to related company	80,000,000	-	
Other asset	-	560,000	
Related parties	222 726 000	71 260 422	
Deposits at financial institutions	333,736,898	71,260,432	
Deposits at financial institutions Borrowings from related parties	-	71,260,432 532,000,000	
Deposits at financial institutions	333,736,898 - 130,000,000 551,342	· ·	

Advance to related company

The movements of advance to related company for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022 are shown below:

	Separ financial int	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Opening book value, net Addition of advance during the period/year Repayment of advance during the period/year	16,000,000 (16,000,000)	- - -
Closing book value, net	-	

Advance to related company was provided interest-free and are due at call.

Loan to related company

The movements of loan to related company for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022 are shown below:

31 December 2022 are shown below.		
	Separ financial inf	
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Opening book value, net Addition of loan during the period/year Repayment of loan during the period/year	80,000,000	- - -
Closing book value, net	80,000,000	

The loans to related company were made on commercial terms and conditions. The loans and interest are due on 17 August 2026 and carry interest at 3.94%. The Group has not established the provision in 2023 for the loans made to related company.

Borrowings from related party

The movements of borrowings from related party for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022 are shown below:

31 December 2022 are shown below:	Consoli and sep financial inf	oarate
	(Unaudited) 30 September 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Opening book value, net Loans received during the period/year Loans repayment during the period/year	532,000,000 385,000,000 (917,000,000)	532,000,000
Closing book value, net	-	532,000,000

As at 30 September 2023, The Group and the Company had undrawn committed borrowing facilities for short-term borrowing from Government Savings Bank of Baht 570 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 1.50% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 38 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 2.20% per year).

Key management compensation

The compensation paid or payable to key management for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 are shown below:

	Consol financial in		Separate financial information			
	For th	e three-month pe	eriod ended (Unaudited)			
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Short-term employee benefits	29,632,098	33,335,407	4,686,399	3,335,550		
Post-employee benefits	633,050	684,268	-	-		
Other long-term employee benefits	7,998	20,538	-			
Total	30,273,146	34,040,213	4,686,399	3,335,550		
	Consol		Sepa			
	financial in	formation	financial in	formation		
	financial in For th	nformation ne nine-month pe	financial in riod ended (Unaud	formation dited)		
	financial in For the 30 September	nformation ne nine-month pe 30 September	financial in riod ended (Unaud 30 September	formation dited) 30 September		
	financial in For th 30 September 2023	nformation ne nine-month pe 30 September 2022	financial in riod ended (Unaud 30 September 2023	formation dited) 30 September 2022		
	financial in For the 30 September	nformation ne nine-month pe 30 September	financial in riod ended (Unaud 30 September	formation dited) 30 September		
Chart tarm ampleyed handita	financial in For th 30 September 2023 Baht	nformation ne nine-month pe 30 September 2022 Baht	financial in riod ended (Unaud 30 September 2023 Baht	formation dited) 30 September 2022 Baht		
Short-term employee benefits	financial in For th 30 September 2023	nformation ne nine-month pe 30 September 2022 Baht	financial in riod ended (Unaud 30 September 2023	formation dited) 30 September 2022		
Termination benefits	financial in For th 30 September 2023 Baht 117,674,158	nformation ne nine-month pe 30 September 2022 Baht 117,058,866 2,457,820	financial in riod ended (Unaud 30 September 2023 Baht	formation dited) 30 September 2022 Baht		
Termination benefits Post-employee benefits	financial in For th 30 September 2023 Baht 117,674,158 - 1,899,146	nformation ne nine-month pe 30 September 2022 Baht 117,058,866 2,457,820 2,035,122	financial in riod ended (Unaud 30 September 2023 Baht	formation dited) 30 September 2022 Baht		
Termination benefits	financial in For th 30 September 2023 Baht 117,674,158	nformation ne nine-month pe 30 September 2022 Baht 117,058,866 2,457,820	financial in riod ended (Unaud 30 September 2023 Baht	formation dited) 30 September 2022 Baht		
Termination benefits Post-employee benefits	financial in For th 30 September 2023 Baht 117,674,158 - 1,899,146	nformation ne nine-month pe 30 September 2022 Baht 117,058,866 2,457,820 2,035,122	financial in riod ended (Unaud 30 September 2023 Baht	formation dited) 30 September 2022 Baht		

27. Assets pledged with registrar

As at 30 September 2023, the Group had placed bank deposit of Baht 28 million (31 December 2022: Baht 28 million) as collateral with the registrar in accordance with the Section 19 of Insurance Act B.E. 2535 (Note 6).

28. Assets reserve pledged with registrar

As at 30 September 2023, bonds, debentures and bank deposit of Baht 995.32 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,156.28 million) had been placed as collateral against premium reserve with the registrar (Note 11).

29. Financial information by segment

The Group's operations involve in three business segments being of non-life insurance, investment business and insurance supported business, and are carried on in the single geographic area in Thailand. As a result, all of the revenues, operating profits and assets as reflected in this interim consolidated financial information pertain to the aforementioned business segment and geographical area. For the purposes of administration, the Group has reported operating segments as segment income and profit for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information									
	For the three-month period ended 30 September (Unaudited)									_
	Non-life i	nsurance	Invest	ment	Insurance		Elimina	tion of		
		ness	busin		business		inter-segment		Total	
	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht	2023 Baht	2022 Baht
Underwriting revenues Income on investments Share of profit (loss) from	3,456,900,418 235,039,870	3,353,960,366 183,113,540	311,521,134	297,141,168	68,747,269 120	66,169,239	(74,584,836) (311,521,134)	(67,441,067) (297,141,168)	3,451,062,851 235,039,990	3,352,688,538 183,113,540
investment in associates Other service income Other income	- - 15,492,085	- - 101,685,264	8,450,706 - 31	(1,364,289) - -	- 108,665,903 496,197	91,711,650 1,549,122	(90,896,544) (919,443)	- (87,086,006) (166,973)	8,450,706 17,769,359 15,068,870	(1,364,289) 4,625,644 103,067,413
Total revenue	3,707,432,373	3,638,759,170	319,971,871	295,776,879	177,909,489	159,430,011	(477,921,957)	(451,835,214)	3,727,391,776	3,642,130,846
Insurance business expenses Directors and key management	2,852,132,737	2,662,825,409	-	-	59,019,594	57,131,002	(134,994,785)	(127,802,849)	2,776,157,546	2,592,153,562
personnel's remuneration Other expenses (Reversal) expected credit losses	21,635,426 491,684,005 (93,714)	27,570,692 371,889,912 48,132	5,166,398 12,220,966	3,335,550 9,732,580	3,471,322 13,082,304	3,133,971 10,848,872	(31,406,038)	- (26,871,395) -	30,273,146 485,581,237 (93,714)	34,040,213 365,599,969 48,132
Finance cost Service cost Income tax expense	54,177,653	- - 106,378,756	8,225,211 - -	2,721,274 - -	- 84,241,150 3,613,297	73,859,408 3,027,914	(379,967) - -	(19,800) -	7,845,244 84,241,150 57,790,950	2,721,274 73,839,608 109,406,670
Total expenses	3,419,536,107	3,168,712,901	25,612,575	15,789,404	163,427,667	148,001,167	(166,780,790)	(154,694,044)	3,441,795,559	3,177,809,428
Profit (loss) for the period	287,896,266	470,046,269	294,359,296	279,987,475	14,481,822	11,428,844	(311,141,167)	(297,141,170)	285,596,217	464,321,418

	Consolidated financial information										
		For the nine-month period ended									
	Non-life	30 September (Unaudited) Non-life insurance Investment Insurance supported Elimination of									
		iness	busin					segment	To	tal	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Underwriting revenues	10,677,334,048	10,346,109,753	_	_	227,649,153	99,522,701	(233,586,500)	(99,715,053)	10,671,396,701	10,345,917,401	
Income on investments	719,745,552	554,133,574	331,551,708	1,188,823,213	2,494,608	-	(333,916,134)	(1,188,564,672)	719,875,734	554,392,115	
Share of profit (loss) from											
investment in associates	-	-	7,348,182	(1,364,289)	-	-	(055,400,077)	- (444,400,400)	7,348,182	(1,364,289)	
Other service income Other income	- 62 E0E 001	220 177 664	31	-	287,034,647	122,163,494	(255,439,977)	(114,486,169)	31,594,670	7,677,325	
Other income	63,505,991	220,177,664	31	-	1,221,843	1,977,585	(1,723,083)	(221,017)	63,004,782	221,934,232	
Total revenue	11,460,585,591	11,120,420,991	338,899,921	1,187,458,924	518,400,251	223,663,780	(824,665,694)	(1,402,986,911)	11,493,220,069	11,128,556,784	
Insurance business expenses	8,398,594,954	8,745,532,025	-	-	196,753,487	87,605,620	(412,375,643)	(178,946,158)	8,182,972,798	8,654,191,487	
Directors and key management personnel's remuneration	93,928,252	104,950,788	12,905,195	10,170,650	12,763,853	6,491,984	_	_	119,597,300	121,613,422	
Other expenses	1,391,893,780	1,286,298,241	37,641,626	21,903,077	40,989,896	11,894,860	(78,373,917)	(35,456,281)	1,392,151,385	1,284,639,897	
(Reversal) expected credit losses	627,448	(1,983,236)	-	-	-	-	-	-	627,448	(1,983,236)	
Finance cost	-	-	16,060,000	4,274,608	-	-	(379,967)	-	15,680,033	4,274,608	
Service cost			-	-	223,857,265	97,944,918	-	(19,800)	223,857,265	97,925,118	
Income tax expense	294,005,830	179,368,885	-	-	3,941,551	4,254,067	-	-	297,947,381	183,622,952	
Total expenses	10,179,050,264	10,314,166,703	66,606,821	36,348,335	478,306,052	208,191,449	(491,129,527)	(214,422,239)	10,232,833,610	10,344,284,248	
Profit (loss) for the period	1,281,535,327	806,254,288	272,293,100	1,151,110,589	40,094,199	15,472,331	(333,536,167)	(1,188,564,672)	1,260,386,459	784,272,536	

The assets and liabilities of the Group's operating segments are as follows:

	Non-life insurance business Baht	Investment business Baht	Insurance Supported business Baht	Elimination of inter-segment Baht	Total Baht
<u>Assets</u>					
As at 30 September 2023	53,036,298,442	11,145,105,271	356,286,520	(10,373,590,038)	54,164,100,195
As at 31 December 2022	54,998,099,661	11,304,130,672	309,300,367	(10,776,408,735)	55,835,121,965
<u>Liabilities</u>					
As at 30 September 2023	44,430,961,854	1,116,792,796	164,758,873	(240,537,584)	45,471,975,939
As at 31 December 2022	46,289,631,936	791,257,650	156,555,458	(753,290,722)	46,484,154,322

30. Restricted assets and commitment

As at 30 September 2023, bonds and debentures of Baht 201.27 million (31 December 2022: Baht 187.98 million) and savings lottery of Baht 10 million (31 December 2022: Baht 10 million) of the Group were used as guarantees for underwriting business, and bank deposits of Baht 40.25 million (31 December 2022: 40.10 million) were used as collateral in case where the insured drivers are alleged offenders and as guarantee for credit lines with banks and no bank deposit (31 December 2022: Baht 0.03 million) was used as guarantee for electricity meter (Notes 6 and 11).

As at 30 September 2023, the Group had the undrawn committed borrowing facilities for bank overdraft of Baht 10 million at the fixed term deposit interest rate plus 2% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 10 million with fixed term deposit interest rate plus 2% per year). The Group and the Company had the undrawn committed borrowing facilities for short-term borrowing from financial institution of Baht 700 million at BIBOR plus fixed rate 1.50% to 2.20% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 60 million at fixed rate 3.18% per year) and had the undrawn committed borrowing facilities for short-term borrowing from related company of Baht 570 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 1.50% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 38 million at BIBOR 6 months plus fixed rate 2.20% per year).

31. Contingent liabilities and commitment

Operating lease and building construction obligations

As at 30 September 2023, the Group had entered into the lease agreements with third parties for the building area, tools, constructions and other services over the period of 1 - 5 years in which the Group is to be liable for lease payment of Baht 188.26 million for 1 year (31 December 2022: Baht 153.75 million) and Baht 26.76 million for over 1 year, respectively (31 December 2022: Baht 30.85 million).

As at 30 September 2023, two subsidiaries under the Group entered into the service contract for the information system with the service fee at the rate of 2% of premium written (31 December 2022: nil).

Litigation cases

As at 30 September 2023, the Group was still under legal process in the normal course of the insurance business as the Group was litigated as the insurer with the prosecution value of Baht 2,834.36 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,659.69 million). However, the Group's value of contingent liabilities from outstanding litigation cases should not be more than the policy coverage amount of Baht 1,668.82 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,394.50 million). Those litigation cases have been still ongoing and the Group expects to win most of these cases. Nevertheless, the Group has already recorded related provision for contingent loss of Baht 298.49 million in the interim financial information (31 December 2022: Baht 283.83 million).

Guarantees

As at 30 September 2023, the Group had unused letters of guarantee issued by banks under the name of the Group for underwriting business of Baht 5.36 million (31 December 2022: Baht 4.95 million) which relates to the Group's normal business underwriting obligations.